





# WARNS HEAVY PENALTY FOR DEALING IN EXPENDED AMMO

Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr warned unlicensed dealers of uncrushed empty shells and cartridge cases that they would be liable to a fine of HK\$1,000 plus imprisonment for three years with hard labour, when he cautioned six of them at Kowloon yesterday.

The defendants, represented by Mr. Marcus da Silva, were summoned on 16 counts of possession of and dealing in expended ammunition. They all pleaded guilty.

They were Kung Pak of 174, Reclamation Street, Ma Tik-ai of 316, Reclamation Street, Chan Chok of 360 Reclamation Street, Tsang Yuk-kung of 381 Reclamation Street, Lo Yun of 302 Reclamation Street, and Yuen Chung-mian of 211 Kilung Street.

Altogether 450 ricks of empty, comprising larger 4.7 calibre and smaller 3.1 calibre cartridges were seized. These, however, were ordered to be returned to the defendants at the suggestion of the prosecution, on the condition that they returned them to scrap as permitted by law.

**Warning Case**  
Det. Sub-Inspector J. R. Sykes, prosecuting, told the Court that the police raided defendants' premises and found 450 sacks of expended ammunition.

This particular case was brought on to convey a severe warning to dealers in this material to rectify their own position with Police. The existence of a very considerable number of dealers was indicated by the unravelling of this case.

Dealers are permitted to import expended ammunition in a crushed state, but if the shells are brought in uncrushed a licence, costing HK\$2,400, is needed.

**Ignorance No Excuse**  
"The dealers might not realise this," he declared, "but ignorance is no excuse."

"There is a great risk of the expended ammunition finding its way into the hands of irresponsible persons, and if released can cause a breach of the good order of both Hong Kong and China if it gets in there," he said.

In future, severe penalties would be requested in addition to confiscation, DSI Sykes stated.

**Fine Needed**  
This case involved a considerable loss of revenue, in view of which, DSI Sykes said, a fine should be imposed.

The police would not press the matter, however, and would be satisfied with a caution. The supplies might be returned to the defendants on the condition that they be reduced to scrap.

Counsel declared that most of the dealers had been engaged in this business for more than 30 years and were reputable businessmen. They were not aware that the empty shells would not be considered as scrap until crushed to a much greater degree.

Mr. da Silva said that such ammunition had been sold as scrap by the Army and the Navy in the Dockyard. They had been, according to him, used for target practice.

An order for payment out, to defendant, of monies paid by him into Court, was also made by Mr. Justice Gould.

**Warrant Discharged**  
At the Supreme Court yesterday, Mr. Justice T. J. Gould (Pulver Judge), discharged a warrant issued by Mr. Man Hong against Mr. Wong Wing-hong for HK\$2,000, alleged to be six months' rent due in respect of the front of No. 19, 1st Wo Street, 3rd floor.

In discharging the Warrant, Mr. Justice Gould also awarded defendant damages in the sum of \$50 and directed that the one month's rent owing by the defendant to the plaintiff should be set off against costs awarded to defendant.

**Border Blocks**  
Vienna, July 5. Yugoslavia is building permanent iron and concrete road blocks on the Austro-Yugoslav border, frontier watch-towers are being manned day and night, and new machine-guns have been set up between the towers, according to reports by British security units in Styria.

The measures have almost completely stopped the flow of refugees crossing the Styrian frontier, it was stated.

**Record Motor Pumps**  
Householders were advised by the Police yesterday to keep a record of motors used for operating water system pumps. The record should include the maker's name and number.

An official spokesman said that such records would help in identifying motors found in the possession of unauthorised persons. There have been several thefts of motors recently.

# RAYON POSED AS NYLON; SINGAPORE SENDS COMPLAINTS

Complaints from Singapore that manufacturers in Hong Kong were producing rayon stockings and exporting them as nylon, resulted in a heavy fine at Central yesterday.

Pleading guilty to two summonses of selling 20 dozen pairs of stockings falsely labelled as nylons, and for being in possession of 18 pairs of such stockings, Lai Yik-wo, manager of Champion Knitting Company, 10 Fuk Wa Street, Shamshuipo, was fined \$1,000 on both charges by Mr. F. X. d'Almada.

**Not Guilty Plea**  
Inspector J. Moore prosecuted while defendant was represented by Mr. Marcus da Silva.

Also summoned in connection with the above was G. B. Mahubani, manager of K. A. J. Chohir-mal, 35 Wyndham Street, who, according to the prosecution, had possession of 20 dozen pairs of stockings of the similar brand.

Through his counsel, Mr. F. R. Zimmer, defendant entered a plea of not guilty.

Inspector Moore told the court that the summonses arose from information received from Singapore that Hong Kong manufacturers were sending rayon stockings to that port as nylons.

As a result of investigation the above parties were summoned.

**Difficult To Distinguish**  
Evidence given by Mr. Davis, government chemist, revealed through analysis that the stockings in question were rayon and not nylon. He agreed with defence counsel that it would be difficult to distinguish the difference with the naked eye.

After a submission by Mr. Zimmer that his client was nothing but an innocent party to the deal, Mr. d'Almada discharged Mahubani.

Nip Nung (35), Lau Ming-tung (24), Mok Ching (39), Wong Hei (31), Chan Tan (37), and Leung Yung (37) were alleged to have wounded Fok Yung with a chopper.

The first eight defendants were further stated to have damaged a chair, five stools, 31 ten-cups and 22 tea pots valued at \$50. While the remaining four were additionally charged with aiding and abetting.

Inspector J. Moore said that on the night of June 29 a group of men went into the tea house and, claiming that he had ordered tea, and claiming that the wrong variety was brought, they started an argument with Fok.

One of the men left the tea house and after about 20 minutes returned with 20 others, six of whom were armed with chop-pers, and immediately attacked the Foks, seriously wounding the two complainants.

The case was adjourned for one week with hearing fixed for September 7.

**Gold Crates Found**  
Paris, July 6. Three wooden crates, which had contained the gold stolen from the customs shed in Orly airport on Sunday, were found floating in the Seine River yesterday.

The empty crates were found by a worker at the Surames dam. They were addressed to Leon Sargat, Bank of Indo-China, Saigon, from the American Smelting Company, New York, and Andre Fyning and Company.

The French police continued investigation of the burglary—the biggest ever committed in France, which would set the criminals approximately \$800,000 at the legal rate for gold. The police continued to question workers at the airport.

**Charge Withdrawn**  
The charge of indecent assault on a woman on June 2 against a 25-year-old vegetable gardener was withdrawn at Kowloon yesterday.

The defendant, Chau Man-chun, had been detained at the Mental Hospital since his arrest.

**ROP**  
DAN AMMAN'S ATTACKS THE HUMAN SYSTEM IN THE WEAVER.

HE OVER THE HEADACHE.

HE OVER THE HEADACHE.

HE OVER THE HEADACHE.

# ORDER TO TENANCY TRIBUNAL

An order was made at the Supreme Court yesterday by Mr. Justice T. J. Gould (Pulver Judge), that a case which had been heard by a Tenancy Tribunal comprising Messrs. H. S. Mok, Li Hin-leung and Li Tung, should be re-heard by the Tribunal.

The order was the outcome of an appeal against an eviction order made by the Tribunal in respect of No. 18 Jordan Road, 3rd floor, Kowloon.

Li Chung-shau (1st appellant) and Tom Hausan (2nd appellant) were represented by Mr. B. H. Bernacki, instructed by Mr. K. W. Woo of Messrs. Woo and Woo.

Mr. D. B. Evans of Messrs. Johnson, Stokes & Master represented the respondent, Li Yin-gan.

The appeal, which sought to reverse the Tribunal's decision, was based on the grounds that the decision of the Tribunal was wrong in law and in fact.

It was also claimed that the admission of Mr. A. S. C. Comber, the then solicitor for the 1st appellant appearing in the notes of the Tribunal, was without authority and contrary to 1st appellant's instructions.

**Nayer Sub-let Premises**  
Li Chung-shau said that he had never sub-let any part of the premises since March 1, 1947, to one Li Ching-man. He said that the sub-letting was by one of his sub-tenants, Wong Sui-tsun, and that it had been made without his knowledge or consent.

Li denied that he gave instructions to the Tribunal that Mr. Comber should admit that he, Li, had sub-let the premises to Li Ching-man. Li who said that Choy Ping-fan, interpreter to Mr. Comber, had not explained matters plainly to Mr. Comber, also stated that the case must be referred to a solicitor not to fight the case.

After evidence by Choy Ping-fan, Mr. Justice Gould said that he was satisfied that there was a misunderstanding and that no real consent was given by 1st appellant. The case must be referred to a solicitor not to fight the case.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

# China's B-24 Planes In Action

Shanghai, July 6. With the Communist resistance weakening, the Nationalist High Command today threw several additional squadrons of fighters and bombers into action in the week-old major battle on the Honan plain, southeast of Kaileng, according to the latest pro-Government despatches.

For the first time in the civil war, several B-24s participated in the bombing and strafing of Red concentrations and positions, the report said.

The Suifu sector, 80 miles southeast of Kaileng, continued to be the scene of the heaviest fighting in which 7,000 Communist were "liquidated" in the past 24 hours, it was said.

Independent despatches said that three powerful Government columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

Government troops along the Peking-Hankow railway meanwhile have been alerted, following reports that three Communist columns, comprising elite troops equipped with heavy arms, are closing in on a large Red force falling back on Suifu.

Quoting the Nationalist military headquarters in Chengchow, the despatches declared that by their "adventurous" attack on Kaileng, the Communist armies in northern Honan had run into a Government trap and are now compelled to fight positional warfare, which they had sought to avoid in all previous campaigns.

All crowds lead to...

THE KAMALA CIRCUS

CORNER OF NATHAN ROAD & SALISBURY ROAD, KOWLOON.

GRAND CHANGE OF PROGRAMME

TWO SHOWS NIGHTLY

AT 5.30 P.M. & 8.30 P.M.

Matinee on Saturday at 2.30 P.M.

SEE OUR DARE-DEVIL WONDER GIRLS

BRAVE DEATH NIGHTLY IN THE GLOVE OF DEATH, AND THE STAND CYCLE ACT IN MID-AIR WITHOUT NETS.

DO NOT FAIL TO BRING YOUR FAMILY ALONG

AS WE ARE HERE FOR A SHORT SEASON ONLY.

BOOKINGS AT THE CIRCUS FROM 9 A.M. TO 3 P.M.

PRICES OF ADMISSION:

BOX SEATS ..... \$50.00 (including Tax)

RESERVED SEATS ..... \$2.50

1st CLASS ..... \$1.50

2nd CLASS ..... \$1.00

GALLERY ..... \$0.50

IT ONLY NEEDS A PHONE CALL

32812 OR 24354

PATENT FOR ALL ITEMS

THE HUMAN SYSTEM

HE OVER THE HEADACHE

INQUEST VERDICT

A verdict of death through natural causes was returned by the jury sitting at the inquest into the death of a 31-year-old man who collapsed and died while playing football on June 29.

The body was found in a field near the intersection of Main Street and Shamshuipo Road.

The jury was told that the man, who was named as Mr. [Name], was a member of the [Team] football club.

The inquest was held at the [Location] and was presided over by the coroner.

The jury returned its verdict after a short deliberation.



# FINANCE IS COLONY'S BIGGEST RADIO PROBLEM

Interesting sidelights on local broadcasting were given in a talk by Mr. D. Keith Hardy, Programme Secretary of the Hong Kong Broadcasting Station, before Hong Kong Rotary yesterday.

The speaker was with BBC before he joined up in the last war. He arrived in Hong Kong with the Royal Marine Commandos after the liberation.

On repatriation he rejoined the BBC and was later seconded to Hong Kong.

The Colony's vexed problem in radio is that of finance. It has just over 20,000 licence-holders each paying only \$12 a year, and ZBW and ZEK cannot support themselves.

## Relay Service

With the introduction of the Radio Relay Service next year, there may be several thousand more licences, but still not enough to provide the public with what they want.

One of the things the authorities are most anxious to find out, said Mr. Keith Hardy, is whether listeners would be willing to pay a few extra dollars a year, provided they felt that in doing so they would get the better programmes and longer time on the air, including an early morning session that most people are asking for.

One of the most vital functions of the local broadcasting stations, he added, is to entertain, and to entertain in the fullest sense of the word—broadcasting to inform and to educate, to create a public conscience and help to form public opinion.

A broadcasting service to schools must ultimately be planned. This is most important now, with the present shortage of schools and teachers, although in fact school broadcasting is only intended to be complementary to ordinary school teaching.

## Radio Education

In order to make a start with educational broadcasting, two new experiments in radio education will be presented this autumn.

The first is a series of talks under the title of "University Talks" showing some of the methods employed by the universities at home in teaching their students. The other is a series of "English by Radio," which will start over ZEK this autumn, consisting of more than a hundred simple conversations in English, with accompanying Cantonese or Mandarin commentaries.

"Our local news bulletins are not entirely satisfactory, and have been criticised as 'not local enough,'" said the speaker, who added that improvement might be expected very soon and a greater local coverage provided.

## Woman Stabbed

A 33-year-old married woman was stabbed at the junction of Matuwei Road and Bailey Road early yesterday morning by a young Chinese. Hsu So-lan, wife of a Shanghai barbershop owner, was on her way to work at the China Cotton Yarn Factory when she was accosted by the young man, who is still at large.

The victim, who was detained at the Kowloon Hospital, was reported to be "improving."

No reason for the attack was given.

## AAG CANTON TRAINING CENTRE

Brig-Gen. Laurence B. Fraser, Director of the Ground Division of the American Army Advisory Group, left Nanking today for Canton to help in the establishment of an AAG Canton training centre.

The Canton centre will advise the reorganisation and training of three Chinese divisions—United Press.

## War Grave Wreath Service

The British Legion has completed arrangements for the acceptance of orders for wreaths to be placed on war graves (1914-18 or 1939-45).

The service is primarily intended to serve individual relatives of war casualties buried in Europe and close relatives, in particular, have been assured of a careful and useful personal service.

Confirmation of wreath laying, together with a report on the condition of the grave and cemetery, will be sent direct from the Brussels office of the British Legion.

The price of the wreath is HK\$12 inclusive of all costs of dispatch and of placing on the grave. Photographs of the graves, showing the poppy wreath placed, can be arranged for a small extra charge.

Application forms and full details may be obtained from the Hon. Secretary, Hong Kong & China Branch, 615, Marina House, (Telephone 33003).

## SANE JULY 4 OBSERVANCE: 564 KILLED

Chicago, July 6. The Fourth of July vacation ended today with 564 persons killed in holiday accidents.

Compared with last year when 635 died accidentally during the similar three-day period it was a safe and sane observance.

The number of traffic deaths climbed sharply on Monday night as millions of weary vacationers returned home. A state highway survey showed between 5 p.m. on Friday and midnight on Monday 262 died in highway accidents. The National Safety Council had predicted 235 before the holiday began.

In addition 168 drowned, four were killed by fireworks, ten killed in plane crashes and 120 killed in miscellaneous accidents.

An estimated 30,000,000 automobiles were on the move during the holiday.

California, as usual, led all the other states with a total of 27 traffic deaths and 11 drownings. Michigan was second with 25, including 18 drownings. New York had 34 and Texas 33. — United Press.

## MELBOURNE UNIVERSITY CYCLOTRON

San Francisco, July 5. The Australian Government is considering installing an atom-smashing cyclotron at Melbourne University "as part of its plans for defence," Radio Australia said today.

The broadcast, heard by the United Press at San Francisco, said that Australia had set aside US\$134,000,000 from the defence budget for scientific research, including atomic experiments, nuclear research and "non-rocket activities"—United Press.

## MISSIONARY LAND RETURNED

Tokyo, July 6. Property consisting of 721,000 square feet of land and several buildings near Yokohama has been restored by General MacArthur's headquarters to the Franciscan missionaries of Mary, a Catholic religious order.

In 1943, the sisters were forced to sell the property to the Japanese navy, who used it for medical and athletic purposes.

After the war, the sisters returned to their property and are operating a home for old Japanese women and also a novitiate for Japanese sisters.—Reuter.

## RIP KIRBY



## Guerillas Weakening

Kocane, Greece, July 5. The Greek Army Chief of Staff, Gen. Demetrios Yassia, claimed today that guerrilla forces are nearing the end of their resistance in the Grammos Mountain fighting.

A spokesman in the "inner security belt" is expected soon, he told reporters, adding "I am very satisfied with our progress."

Yassia admitted, however, that guerrilla defence positions are organized in great width, making it extremely difficult to approach them except under continuous fire.—Associated Press.

## Personalia

Arrivals from Southampton on Monday by BOAC "Speedbird" flying-boat included Messrs. A.H.T. Turner, W.D. Brown, C.T.K. Doyle, M.J. Prior, B.N. Cooper, H. Cowan, R. Fairburn, Sun Po-up, Mrs. S.R. Scheffer and Miss L. Woolman.

On the same aircraft were Messrs. S. Smith and K.S. Gill (from Calcutta); Messrs. Edward Hall and Kun Sun (from Bangkok).

BOAC arrivals from Singapore were Messrs. L. Fen-pling, A.H. Jones, H.J. Mackenzie, Hsu, Chung Ten-yu, Long Yoke-ai, Chong Ee-seng, Teo Sit-bin, C.S. Miao, E. Ott Thompson and Lu Sul-syang.

Departures from the Peninsula Hotel on Monday were Mr. and Mrs. R.P. Toulson, Messrs. P. Rendu, J. Marcuse, M.A. Deutsch, P.H. Stover, J. Fromm and R.M. Marques.

Among the arrivals at the Peninsula Hotel on Monday were Messrs. Chester S. Miao, R. Fairburn, C.T.A. Doyle, M.J. Prior, H. Cowan, E.C. Harrison, Major and Mrs. R.R. Drellitt, and Miss S.R. Scheffer.

Among the passengers who boarded CPA on Monday for Manila were Mr. and Mrs. J. Ehlers, Mr. and Mrs. E. Greenwood, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Hollingsworth, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Neasly, Messrs. Carl Kreutziger, Emil Vivoda, Commander W. Kikwood, C.C. Motter, Paul Scheffer, Francis Stramel, Robert Henkel, Gilbert Herant, E. Humar, Miss

## LATEST TURN IN ALBANIA CRISIS

Belgrade, July 5.

The Yugoslav Legation in Tirana reported today that Albanian police had prevented all food from being delivered to Yugoslav messes in the border town of Scutari.

"This made feeding of Yugoslav representatives impossible," said the report published in the "Yugoslav Communist Party newspaper—Narda."

This is the latest turn in Albania's strained relations with Marshal Tito. There was no editorial comment in Yugoslav newspapers today were filled with reports of renewed allegiance to Marshal Tito with local committees of the Communist party all over the country sending messages to Belgrade that they are "with the Marshal."

The National Organisation of War Invalids resolved today that they will renew their efforts toward helping to build socialism under the programme of Marshal Tito.

Diplomatic representatives in several countries have attacked the Cominform charge declaring that they are with the Yugoslav Government. The latest to make such a declaration was the Yugoslav representative in Switzerland.—Associated Press.

Manchester, July 5. Britain's government sponsored raw cotton commission cut prices of American cotton sold to British mills on Sunday. It was the first cotton price cut in five years.

Following a drop in prices on the New York market, the Board reduced its selling price for American fibres by 1-2 pence per pound (21 cents US).

Since 1943 prices have steadily climbed from less than eight pence to a peak of 28 1/2 pence per pound this year. The Board buys cotton for all British uses.

## Body Not Found

Police search for the body of Mr. Victor MacDonald, Assistant United Kingdom Trade Commissioner, who was drowned on June 27 while sailing near Green Island, has so far proved fruitless.

"Not a sign" was the reply given to an inquiry last night by Mr. MacDonald's tell overnight while fitting an outboard motor to his craft when sailing with his wife and Mr. Pierre de Jong, of the American Express Company. Despite Mr. de Jong's efforts to save him, Mr. MacDonald sank.

The MacDonalds arrived here in February. Mrs. MacDonald flew to England last Sunday.

Following the drowning tragedy, coastal stations and all police launches have been alerted, but the 10-day vigilance has brought no result yet.

## PAKISTAN CRUSADERS

Karachi, July 5.

The Pakistan Constituent Assembly's deputy president, Tameez-uddin Ahmad, announced today that "well trained, fully equipped Pakistan crusaders will soon be sent to the Palestine front to fight the Zionist aggressors."

He appealed for enormous funds because "our volunteers must be provided with adequate arms and all other essential equipment"—Associated Press.

BY ALEX. RAYMOND



## RETURN BUS PASSAGE FOR KOWLOON BATHERS

Visitors to the various bathing beaches in Kowloon will, from July 18, be able to book a return passage on the buses on the No. 16A route (Jordan Road to Castle Peak), said Mr. S.T. Louey, General Manager of the Kowloon Motor Bus Co. Ltd., to a "China Mail" representative yesterday.

Mr. Louey said that the greatest difficulty experienced by his company at present is catering for the hundreds of bathers who return from the beaches in the evenings of Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays.

"They go out between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m.," said Mr. Louey, "but return more or less together from 6 p.m. onwards. The number of buses we have been able to put on that route proved totally inadequate for the large crowds, with the result that the vehicles particularly the temporary buses, were invariably overcrowded."

"We plan to place additional buses on that No. 16A route during the week-ends. The vehicles will run between Jordan Road and Castle Peak every 20 minutes up to 6 p.m. Special buses will then be sent to the bathing beach from 7 p.m. onwards to pick up the swimmers along that stretch of the road."

## Reservations

Asked how the envisaged "booking plan" is to be operated, Mr. Louey explained that bathers going out during the day can make reservations for the return trip.

"Suppose," he said, "a person desires to return from the beach at 6 p.m. He makes his reservation at either the Star Ferry or Jordan Road terminus, for the bus leaving at that time. Should he be unable to take up his reservation five minutes before that time his seat will be given to another passenger."

"There is, of course, nothing to stop him from returning earlier or later. Should he decide to take a later bus than that on which he had made a reservation he will then have to wait for a vacant seat, or, in other words, until someone on any of the subsequent buses does not take up his reservation."

"I said Mr. Louey in reply to another question, "The ticket is good for any bus along that road, provided there is a seat available on the day of issue."

This booking concession, added the speaker, will be open to everyone, scholars included.

## Can't Meet Last Ferry

The Kowloon Motor Bus Co. is prepared to extend its early morning (after midnight) service to meet the last ferry from Hong Kong, but is not in a position to do so, said Mr. S.T. Louey, General Manager to a "China Mail" representative yesterday.

As the schedule now stands, he said, the drivers and conductors work sufficiently long hours and it would be hard to ask them to do more. Furthermore, he added, it is doubtful if the Drivers' Association would be agreeable to an extension of the hours.

"You see," he explained, "some of the drivers (and conductors) have to report for work at 6 a.m. to take out the first buses. The last men get in after 1 a.m. which means a total of 20 hours in two shifts. Anyone who has been driving for 10 hours continuously will appreciate the strain."

## 90 Vehicles

Asked how many buses (excluding the converted ones) are on the roads at present, Mr. Louey said the company has a working fleet of 90 vehicles. In its yards are 47 "Commodor" and "Tilling-Stevens" 32-passenger capacity chassis on which bodies are being built as rapidly as possible. There are eight more 38-passenger buses in the company's other garages, he said, with some more vehicles arriving soon.

"When all these new buses are put on the road (which I hope, we shall be within the next month or two), we shall be using season tickets for both adults and scholars. At the moment we can do nothing as the 'lorry-buses,' though operated by us, do not belong to us."

Furthermore, we shall be introducing a second-class accommodation on all the buses. As you can see for yourself, preparations for this are being made on all our vehicles, both those now on the road and those in the yards."

## APPLICATIONS REJECTED

Applications for licenses for a food shop, a bake house, and seven roast meat shops were rejected by the Urban Council yesterday.

The premises for the applications were considered unsatisfactory, and not suitable for the trades for which licenses were requested.

## Kowloon Twin-Decker Bus Service

The Forestry Department have, during the last few days, been busily engaged in lopping off branches from the Nathan Road trees in readiness for the inauguration of Kowloon's double-decker bus service which, according to Mr. S.T. Louey, will not take place until the coming September.

In an interview with a "China Mail" representative yesterday, the General Manager of the Kowloon Motor Bus Co. Ltd. said that the recent dock strikes in England has, no doubt, held up further shipments of the buses ordered for this service.

## Chassis Arrive

"We have been informed by the local agents of the manufacturers that some of the chassis have arrived," said Mr. Louey, "but not all of the 20 ordered. We are expecting to receive a telegram anytime now and I prefer not to say anything more until I have heard from the other side."

He revealed, however, that recent tests of improvised double-deckers (that is, ordinary chassis with "skelton" upper decks) proved entirely satisfactory. The trees which have lined Nathan Road for years need not come down, he said, but only required lopping off some of the lower branches.

Each double-decker will be capable of seating 60 passengers, he said, adding smilingly, "which will take quite a lot off the other small buses during the rush hours."

## New Circus Programme

The change in programme of the Kamala Circus attracted an audience of more than 1,000 last night.

The cast of the show is predominantly one of girl-artists who perform with grace and skill in a number of unusual acts. The audience last night reacted most appreciatively to the Stair Cycle act by Mary, who is said to be unequalled in circus history. This is a cycle balance performance at a 35-feet height without supporting net.

## SINO-BRITISH ORCHESTRA

A special meeting of members of the Sino-British Club Orchestra will be held today at 6 p.m. at St. John's Cathedral Hall. The usual rehearsal will not take place.

Object of the meeting is to discuss the future of the Orchestra and select officers. Refreshments will be provided.

## Reminders

Today Meeting of members interested in dramatics, European YMCA, West Lounge, 6 p.m. Stage Club casting meeting, King George Hall, Missions to Seamen, 6.30 p.m.

Amateur Dramatic Club, European YMCA, meeting in West Lounge, 6 p.m. Sino-British Club Orchestra members meeting, St. John's Cathedral Hall, 6 p.m.

Tue. 11 Club meeting, Talbot House, 50, Macdonnell Road, 5.30 p.m. Royal Hong Kong Golf Club extraordinary meeting, Roof Garden, H.K. Hotel, 5.30 p.m.

Tomorrow R.A.F. Association luncheon, Jacobson Room, H.K. Hotel, 12.45 p.m. Y's Men's Club luncheon, Roof Garden, H.K. Hotel, 12.45 p.m.

Friday Meetings of Cricket, Softball & Hockey Section, Club de Recreio, 6, 6.45 & 7.15 p.m. Kowloon Rotary Club luncheon, Peninsula Hotel, 12.30 p.m. Gloucester Boys' School Speech Day, 6.30 p.m.

H.K. Light Orchestra rehearsal, 87B, Robinson Road, 6.30 p.m. SATURDAY

Rehearsal Day, St. Stephen's Boys' College, Stanley, 5.30 p.m. Cabaret Dances, Kowloon Cricket Club, 6 p.m. to 2 a.m.

## TO-DAY'S BARGAINS

Lanwell's Lathering Closhave	\$ 1.80 ea.
Lov's Lathering Oil Shampoo	2.50 "
Marbury After Shaving Lotion	1.80 "
Lov's Hand Cream	4.50 "
Christy Face Powder	1.80 "
Blue Rose Pancake	1.30 "
Keen Brilliantine	1.80 "
Marbury Pancake Makeup	4.50 "
Don Juan Vanishing Cream	3.00 "
Keen White Hair Tonic	1.80 "
Lov's Hand Cream (liquid)	2.00 "
Blue Rose Dusting Powder	2.50 "
Exquis Colegno	13.50 "
Lov's Hand & Skin Lotion	2.00 "

PERFUMERY DEPT.

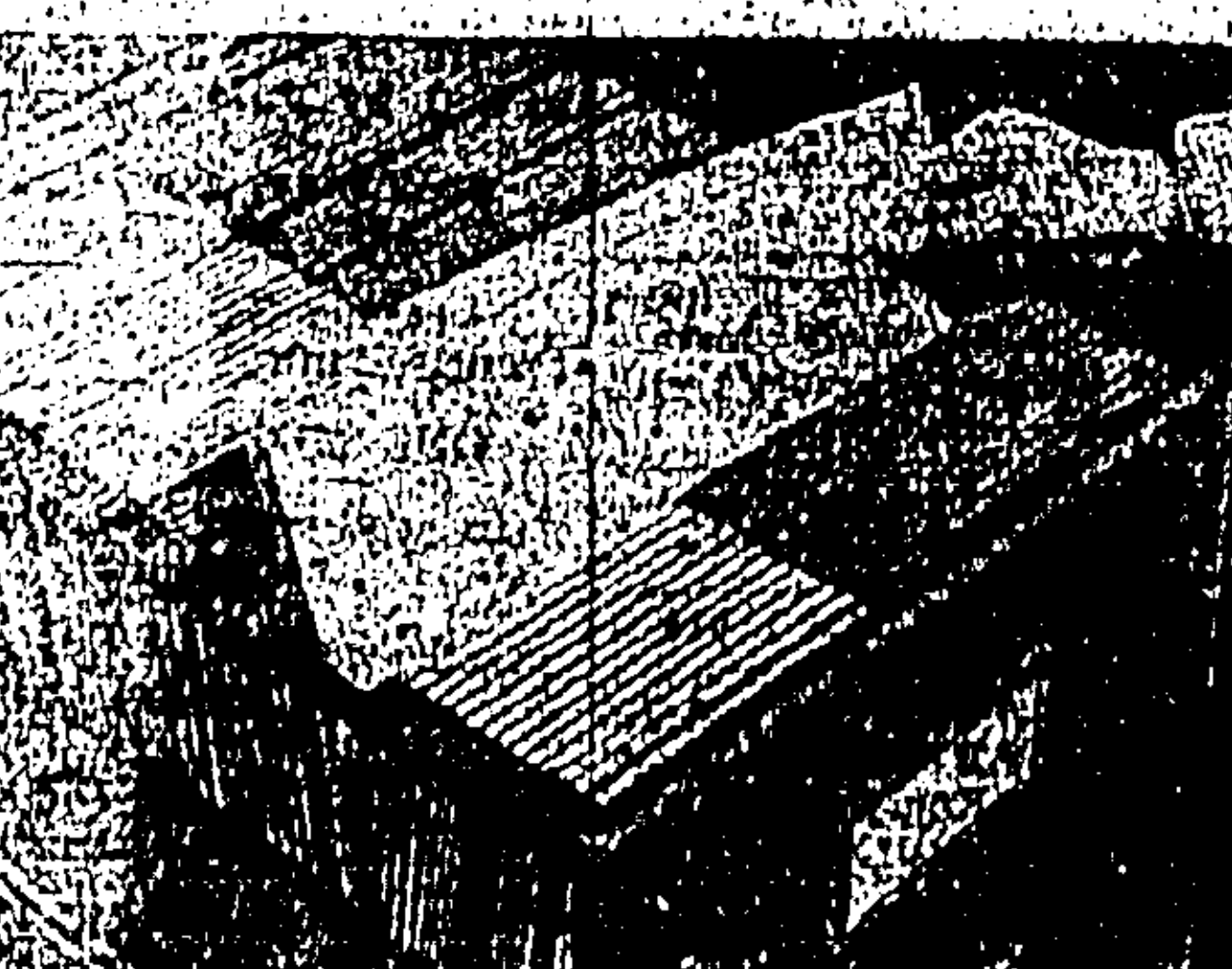
Lane, Crawford Ltd.  
EXCHANGE BLDG. TEL. 28151



SOLE AGENTS FOR HONG KONG & SOUTH CHINA  
GANDE, PRICE & CO., LTD.

ST. GEORGE'S BUILDING HONG KONG  
OBTAINABLE AT ALL LEADING  
HOTELS, RESTAURANTS, AND WINE STORES.

## Look At Your File Not For It!



RONEO  
VISIBLE 80-FILING SYSTEM  
NOW IN STOCK

Sole Agents:  
DODWELL & CO., LTD.  
OFFICE EQUIPMENT DEPARTMENT  
7A, Alexandra Bldg. TEL. 69612



# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

20 WORDS \$2 FOR ONE INSERTION. PREPAID, \$1 FOR EACH ADDITIONAL INSERTION. ADDITIONAL WORDS 10 CTS. PER WORD PER INSERTION.

\$2

## POSITIONS VACANT

POSITION vacant as Chief Engineer of local small Tanker. First class motor certificate required. Apply P.O. Box No. 147.

EXPERIENCED typists and Stenographers. Apply No. 400 "China Mail".

WANTED by large American Organisation, young European girl for training in demonstration and installation of office equipment. No previous experience necessary. Knowledge of book-keeping, shorthand and typing, preferred. Excellent prospects. Write with full particulars to Box 457, "China Mail".

YOUNG MAN either Portuguese or Eurasian required by large American Organisation to be trained in mechanical work. Must speak English and Cantonese fluently and must have some previous mechanical experience. Excellent prospects. Write to Box 458 "China Mail" for appointment.

## WANTED KNOWN

ARE YOU particular about your Beer? Ask for Red Tower Brand Lager. What Manchester drinks today Hong Kong can drink today too.

BOLEX-PAILLARD Cine-Cameras 8 & 16 mm. Projectors and Sound-Projectors, and accessories. On view Gloucester Arcade, July 6-18. Sole Agents: U. Spallinger & Co. Ltd., York Building, Tel. 20774, 31258.

RENOUVEE. Just unpacked new shipment of imported dresses, evening, afternoon, sport and beach wear. 503, Victory House, Wyndham Street.

# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE "CHINA MAIL" STORE, 1 Nathan Road, Tel. 59322.

CARPETS & RUGS.—Genuine Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colourings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kayamally Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel), Queen's Road, C.

NEWLY ARRIVED Underwood Typewriters, standard and portable, finest typewriter ribbons and carbon papers, obtainable at The World Typewriter Co., 46, Wellington Street, Hong Kong. Tel. 20500.

FOR YOUR BREAKFAST (Afternoon Tea & Dinner). You are welcome. Prompt Service. Airy and Quiet. Try Cafe de Luxe, China-Emperors Mezzanine Floor Tel. 26428.

## LOAN

LOAN Required \$800. Repayment in Ten monthly instalments of \$100.—Please write P.O. Box 1757 Kowloon.

## DANCING LESSONS

MODERN BALLROOM DANCING—"Made Easy". Beginner's Rapid Course. Advanced Courses. "TAP DANCING" LESSONS. (Enquiries 1-3 P.M.)—TONY HUDSON, 512, China Building.

## FOR SALE

BRITISH New Mild Steel Reinforcing Bars, 3/4", 1", 1 1/4", 1 1/2", 2" diameter, 40-42 ft. lengths. For prompt shipment of stock in U.K. Please apply J. M. Shashoua (Hongkong) Ltd., Third Floor, Holland House, Tel. No. 30100.

HARD Drawn Seamless Copper Tubes: 3/4" to 1 1/2" x 20 SWG Solid Drawn Copper Tube: 1/2" to 1 1/2" x 20 SWG for immediate shipment from England. Please apply J. M. Shashoua (Hongkong) Ltd., Third Floor, Holland House, Tel. No. 30100.

FOR SALE—Steel Desk and Steel Cabinet. Apply Room 218, Prince's Building.

FOR SALE—A.W.A. Radios with or without automatic changeover. Price very reasonable. Apply Room 210, Prince's Building.

## FOR SALE

PILOT RADIOS: Same reliable—proven—quality, now obtainable at popular prices, made possible only by increased demand and large sales. Allwave sets from \$240 each obtainable at all the better dealers or direct from: Colonial Agencies, Tsakoochoy Bldg., 14 Queen's Road, Phone 20310.

HONGKONG & DIRECTORY (1948 Edition)—Containing Hong List, Government Offices, Hospitals, Schools, Churches, Consulates, Who's Who, and Residences. All information complete to March 31, 1948. On sale at all leading Book Shops and "China Mail" Office.

SCRIBBLING PADS—100 pages at 50 cents each. On sale at "China Mail" office. Windsor House, Tel. 82312.

## LAMMERT BROS.

and Appraisers. Real Estate. Public Auctioneers.

## PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

Friday, the 9th. July, 1948 commencing at 2.30 p.m.

at their Sales Rooms No. 33 Hankow Road Kowloon.

A Fine Collection of Valuable Household Furniture

comprising:—

3 Stamp Albums with Stamps, 1 Teak Cof with Mattress, Iron Cots, 1 G.E. Double Door Refrigerator, 1 Gibson Refrigerator, 2 Perambulators Blackwood Joss Table, Opium Stool, Blackwood Card Table, Blackwood Tea Poy, Blackwood Corner Armchairs, Scooter, 1 Remington Typewriter, Office Writing Tables, Office Armchairs, Fire Screens, Camphorwood Chest, Dining Wagon, Bed Side Tables, Bureau, Chest of Drawers, Bath Room Cupboards, Kitchen Tables, Metal Safes, 1 Iron Safe Table, 3 Chestersfield Suites, Sideboard, Dining Tables, Glass Cabinets, Chairs, Wardrobes, Dressing Tables, Low Bays, Stools, Book Cases, Rattan Furniture, Tientsin Carpets, Rugs, 132 Child's Caps & Hats, Cutlery, Crockery, and Glass Ware Etc. Etc.

On View from Thursday, the 8th. July, 1948.

Terms: As Customary.

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.

## Service Auction Rooms

Auctioneers, Surveyors, etc. Basement, French Bank Bldg., A.E.B. de Souza, Auctioneer. Telephone 31807.

## PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned has received instructions from the Holder of Bill of Sale No. 63 of 1947 to sell by Public Auction.

on Friday, the 9th July, 1948, at 2.30 p.m.

at his Sales Rooms, French Bank Bldg., Basement.

ONE MOTOR HEARSE

(In good running order and condition)

can be converted into motor truck. Model: 1947.

Description of Vehicle: International.

Engine No.: GRD 233-139687. H.P.: 20. Weight: 50 cwt. Licence No.: 6440.

For Inspection Permits and further particulars apply to

Mr. A. E. B. DE SOUSA, The Auctioneer.

Hong Kong, 6th July, 1948.

## ROYAL HONG KONG GOLF CLUB

## REMINDER

An Extraordinary General Meeting of the Royal Hong Kong Golf Club will be held in the Roof Garden of the Hong Kong Hotel, on Wednesday 7th July, 1948 at 5.30 p.m.

R. S. Barry Comdr. R.N. Secretary.

# NEW CENTRE OF SOVIET ACTIVITY IN FAR EAST

## LEGATION SET UP IN BANGKOK

Bangkok, July 4.

A new base for Communist activity in South-east Asia appears to be taking shape in Bangkok. This is the interpretation most qualified observers put on the large Russian delegation of more than 40 now in the process of establishing a legation here.

"There are not more than 10 Russian citizens in all Siam," said one Siam official. "So you see they are very sure to have at least four diplomats representing each citizen."

The Russians, headed by French-speaking Minister Serge Niemchinsk, have kept to themselves in one of the city's leading hotels. They started an information service bulletin, distributed to all local papers on June 22, in time to send congratulations to the people of Siam on the 10th anniversary of the 1932 revolution.

## Western Diplomats Watch

The situation has not escaped the attention of Western diplomats. Before leaving for Washington this week, the American Ambassador, Mr. Edwin F. Stanton, told the Associated Press that the "game Moscow is playing is not just a European game or a China game. The situation in Siam has served to focus attention on this part of the world."

"If all South-east Asia becomes a solid hostile Communist bloc, it will be the cause of great concern to all the world."

Stanton left his post after presiding over a conference of United States foreign service officers from Burma, India, the Philippines, Indonesia, Malaya, China and Indo-China. Four State Department officials from Washington were also present. The meeting was officially described as concerned with "administrative and international problems," but Stanton added it was "most timely."

## Siam's Strong Men

Before leaving, Stanton paid a courtesy call on Siam's strong man, Premier Field Marshal Pibul Songgram. Relations between the two men and the two countries are now quite friendly, in sharp contrast to the hostility which when Songgram was in power as the leader who declared war on the Allies after two hours' resistance to the Japanese. France and Britain also have warmed up to Songgram's regime in recent months.

Songgram says that there is little danger of the Siamese themselves being swayed by Communism.

He is a quiet spoken man of 60 with a definite leaning toward autocratic rule.—Associated Press.

## Germans Endeavour A Protest

Berlin, July 5.

The Germans themselves today took two steps towards breaking the East-West deadlock in blockaded West Berlin, while the three Western Allies were reported to be still discussing the timing of the next step—a diplomatic note direct to the Kremlin.

DENA, the German news service, reported that the Berlin Municipality had now found a sovereign state willing to transmit to the United Nations its urgent appeal for agreement by the four occupying powers. The name of the country was not given.

Last week, Denmark refused to act as an intermediary for this appeal.

The General Council of the German Social Democratic Party today sent a telegram to Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, President of the United Nations sub-committee on Human Rights, calling attention to the "desperate plight" of the capital's population.

The telegram stressed that the supply of milk, fruit and vegetables for children and expectant mothers was endangered by the Soviet restrictions on supply movements from the Western Zones to their sectors of the city. It urged Mrs. Roosevelt to submit the matter to her sub-committee.—Reuter.

## By Order of the Council

L. F. DE SOUZA, Hon. Secretary.

Dated this 5th day of July, 1948.

## ROTARY CLUB KOWLOON

Notice is hereby given that the meeting to be held on FRIDAY, 9th. July, will be a closed meeting.

## SPECIAL SALE

10% to 30% DISCOUNT

FROM 27th JUNE TO 7th JULY

INDIAN. BELGIAN. KASHMIR.

## CARPETS

Customers are advised to call early as the Sale definitely ends on July 7.

CARPET INDUSTRIES

45, Austin Road, Ground Floor, Kowloon.

## 35 Dead In Indian Riots

Bombay, July 5.

It was officially confirmed tonight that 35 had died and 95 were injured in last night's Hindu-Muslim rioting which flared up when a man fell out of a tramcar.

Two were killed and four injured in stabbing attacks today.

A Bombay Government communiqué tonight said the situation was quiet.—Reuter.

## Cure For Opium Addicts?

Bangkok, July 5.

According to local press reports, a Eurasian resident of Bangkok, Norman Albert Jansen, claims to have discovered an effective means of curing opium addicts.

Jansen is quoted as saying that the preparation he has concocted will not only satisfy opium addicts—but will make them stronger. It is described as being "exclusively made from vitamin-rich, 100 percent edible nuts and laxative beans."

Treatment, says Jansen, is simple. During the first period, a mixture of 40 percent opium and 60 percent Jansen mixture is used. The opium is gradually decreased and the synthetic opium is increased until the erstwhile addict eventually smokes no real opium at all.

A Siam newspaper commented: "The owner of a patent preparation used by all the opium addicts in the world instead of real opium would become a multimillionaire in a month."

In the meantime, Jansen is reported to be working on a whiffy which will "taste better" than locally manufactured whiffies.—United Press.

## WAREHOUSE CHECK-UP

Shanghai, July 6.

The city authorities announced today that 5,000 police and troops will be mobilised tomorrow to open one of the largest check ups of warehouses, and threatened confiscation of all commodities found in excess.

The step is designed to curb hoarding as the authorities believe that the sale of hoarded supplies would materially force down prices and relieve the shortage in a number of daily necessities.

Chinese stock prices declined this morning as a result of profit-taking and a light money situation. The pilot share, Wing Tat, was quoted at around CN\$5.50, which was slightly lower than Monday's high.

Trading in Shanghai foreign stocks was still suspended with traders awaiting clarification on a ban from the Ministry of Finance. Trading was suspended on Saturday when two Chinese brokers were arrested for trading in foreign local stocks.—United Press.

## CORINTH CANAL REOPENED

Athens, July 5.

The Corinth Canal will be reopened today—marking a virtual completion of the first of the reclamation projects undertaken by the American Aid Mission and U.S. Army engineers.

The canal, which is of vital importance to Greek inter-coastal commerce, has been closed since 1944 when it was demolished by the Germans.—Associated Press.

## Pague, July 5.

Dr. Jiles Newman, head of the Skoda factory at Haides-Kralova, was one of three people killed when a car in which they were travelling was in collision with a bus.—Associated Press.

# BIG ENTRY FOR YACHT RACES

There was a big entry for all races Saturday, and with plenty of wind and a convenient tide, all classes were raced from Kellott Island round the new Quarry Bay mark which was very kindly been laid off Talkoo Dock by the Talkoo Dock and Engineering Company, thus making an interesting change from the normal sailing courses via Channel Rock or Kowloon Rock.

In the Dragon race Mr. Sedgwick in "Vanessa" sailed a very good race, completing a 1000 course in just over two hours and finishing three minutes ahead of the second boat.

The Stars sailed the same course but took about 20 minutes longer, this being due to the later start which gave the Stars a foul tide during the latter part of the windward beat and lighter breeze on the way back from Lyceum.

Commander Kilroy was the first boat in by a long lead, in the Star "Daphne" but unfortunately had rounded Lyceum Beacon the wrong way and so was disqualified.

The results of Saturday's races were:—

DRAGONS—Start 14.40.

1st, "Vanessa", Mr. Sedgwick, 2.02.50  
2nd, "Compella D.S.", Hunt, 2.12.20  
3rd, "La Linda D.S.", Sherriff, 2.12.20  
4th, "Ecstasy D.S.", Cooke, 2.17.40

JUBILEES—Start 14.50.

1st, "H.J.T.", Beechey, 2.02.00  
2nd, "H.J.T.", Boston, 2.04.40  
3rd, "H.J.T.", Manning, 2.14.40  
4th, "H.J.T.", Whitbread, 2.21.40

STARS—Start 15.00.

1st, "Polaris", Merrick, 2.12.00  
2nd, "Polaris", Merrick, 2.12.00  
3rd, "Polaris", Merrick, 2.12.00  
4th, "Polaris", Merrick, 2.12.00  
5th, "Polaris", Merrick, 2.12.00

D.N.F.—"Kay", "Gorbett", "Mann", "Duke", "Baker", "Chamber", "Baker".

Only a few turned up at Kellott Island on Sunday afternoon as the majority of the Club had gone picnicking at Middle Island. However, there were enough for five Stars and ten Dinghies to race, with results as follows:—

STARS—Start 15.00.

1st, "Daphne", Mr. Sedgwick, 2.12.00  
2nd, "Daphne", Mr. Sedgwick, 2.12.00  
3rd, "Daphne", Mr. Sedgwick, 2.12.00  
4th, "Daphne", Mr. Sedgwick, 2.12.00  
5th, "Daphne", Mr. Sedgwick, 2.12.00

DINGHIES—Start 15.10.

1st, "H", Hoogerhaas, 1.22.00  
2nd, "H", Hoogerhaas, 1.22.00  
3rd, "H", Hoogerhaas, 1.22.00  
4th, "H", Hoogerhaas, 1.22.00  
5th, "H", Hoogerhaas, 1.22.00

Next Saturday there will be the usual races for Dragons, Jubilees, Stars and Dinghies, and on Sunday there is the sailing picnic on Tsingli Island. The six Stars have all been booked for this race.

Dinghies can be booked for Sunday by application to Mr. Lees, the Boatmaster at Kellott Island. Dinghies, whalers and Jubilees will start at 10.45 from Kellott Island on Sunday followed by Stars, Dragons and cruisers at 11.00.

Club-boat will be in attendance with supplies of beer and sandwiches, and after picnic and swim on Tsingli Island there will be a return race to Kellott Island in the afternoon.

Thursday night there will be a race of Stars and Dinghies, and as the wind has a habit of dying just before sunset it is hoped that members will get to the Club as early as possible and embark in their boats so that they will be ready for Stars and Dinghies at 8.00 for Stars and 8.10 for Dinghies are possible on Thursday nights.

# POST OFFICE MAIL NOTICE

## Outward Mails

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Air Mail and Parcel Post close 30 minutes earlier than the Ordinary Mail. If Mail closes before 10 a.m. Registered and Parcel Post close at 8 a.m. on previous day.

Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office half an hour earlier than the G.P.O. closing times.

Until further notice, Parcel Post Service to the Province of Honan, China, is suspended.

## WEDNESDAY, JULY 7

Closing Times by Sea and Train

Canton, (Kowloon G.P.O.) 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking: 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 8.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Harbin, and Peking:





THE  
EXECUTORS  
and  
TRUSTEES  
for the  
COLONY  
and the  
FAR EAST

HONGKONG & SHANGHAI  
BANK

HONGKONG (TRUSTEE) LTD.  
the Trustee Company of the  
Hongkong and Shanghai  
Banking Corporation  
Hongkong.

AS WORN BY THE BRITISH NAVY



Wide Fitting  
NAVAL SHOE

British Admiralty Pattern Naval Shoe  
seriously constructed of Solid Handwoven  
English Leather. This shoe, designed  
without seams, can be worn with uniform  
and is very comfortable. Extra wide fitting.  
Medium weight English Band leather sole  
waxed on the handwoven principle ensuring  
flexibility and long life. Size 8 to 11.  
Money refunded if not perfectly satis-  
fied. Send Postal Money order payable  
in England or Cash.  
With C.O.D. orders send 5/- Deposit.  
FEARS (Dept. 51) Bristol, England  
MANUFACTURERS SINCE 1844.

Indigestion?

You want



'BISURATED' MAGNESIA

(called "BISMAG" for short)

If you're a victim of after-meal  
misery—drowsiness, uncom-  
fortable fullness, or acute  
stomach pain—your one sure  
standby is BISMAG ("Bisurated"  
Magnesia). Immediately it reaches  
the stomach, "Bisurated" Mag-  
nesia neutralises the excess  
acid that causes digestive pain;  
it is recognised the world-over  
as a standard antacid treatment.



On sale at all Chemists  
and Stores.

Sole Distributors:  
W. R. LOXLEY & CO.  
(CHINA) LTD.  
York Bldg. Chater Road,  
Telephone: 34105

Look for  
THE  
CHINA  
MAIL  
PICTORIAL  
SUPPLEMENT  
★  
EVERY  
WEDNESDAY

## STUDENTS ON THE RAMPAGE: MARTIAL LAW IN PEIPING

### Army Too Trigger Happy

Rangoon, July 5.  
The Burmese Government  
has warned newspaper editors  
here against publishing any-  
thing concerning the Central  
Burma fighting "able to cause  
misunderstanding or lower the  
morale of the armed forces or  
police."

The Government's action is be-  
lieved to have been inspired by  
persistent reports from the in-  
terior of the country of frequent  
shootings by over-enthusiastic  
Burmese troops who fire at the  
slightest provocation, sometimes  
when the situation does not war-  
rant such action.

Reliable information given by  
a foreigner who had recently ar-  
rived in Rangoon from Maymyo,  
a health resort near Mandalay,  
alleged that Burmese troops  
engaged against Communists and  
bandits not infrequently fired  
upon members of the British  
Military Mission.

A nightly curfew had been im-  
posed in certain Maymyo dis-  
tricts, he stated, and foreigners  
were advised to stay indoors.—  
Reuter.

### Panama Emergency

Panama City, July 6.  
A state of emergency was  
declared here under the de-  
cree signed by President  
Juminez today.

This suspended Panama's  
Indebtedness Act, guaranteeing  
freedom of speech and gave the  
authorities the right to enter pri-  
vate homes.

The National Assembly is to  
meet for an extraordinary session  
on Friday next to take measures  
to re-establish order in the coun-  
try.

The police arrested today the  
leaders of the Patriotic Youth  
Front.  
Four people were killed and  
more than 20 injured, many of  
them seriously, in clashes here  
today between the police and  
supporters of Dr. Arnulfo Arias,  
the Revolutionary Party candi-  
date for the Presidency.

The police were reported to  
have arrested about 100 people,  
including several women, and to  
have taken special precautions to  
deal with further fighting.—  
Reuter.

## GLUBB'S HISTORY OF ARAB LEGION

London, July 5.  
British reviewers paid tribute to "The Story of the  
Arab Legion" a 25/- book out today, written  
by Brig. John Bagot Glubb, the colourful  
"Glubb Pasha" of the 10,000 strong British  
created Arab force which last month invaded  
Palestine.

The book, published after  
Glubb retired from the colonial  
service to become military ad-  
viser to King Abdullah of  
Trans-Jordan during the war  
for Palestine, recounts Glubb's  
27 years of experience in war  
and near war activities in the  
Arab countries.

Glubb says he opposed the in-  
crease of the Legion's forces from  
the original 1,000 Bedouins in  
1942, but had to follow White-  
hall's orders to bring it up to  
4,000 after its success in Arabia  
and Syria.

"The Story of the Arab  
Legion" while eulogising the  
Arab, keeps clear of the pre-  
scent Palestinian issue.

### Walked Out In Protest

Durban, July 5.  
Two coloured students walked  
out of a South African student  
conference in Pietermaritzburg  
today in protest against the open-  
ing speech by D. E. Mitchell,  
member of Parliament and former  
administrator of Natal.

Mitchell said that responsibility  
for South African progress lay  
with its white population.

"The whites" have the political  
power, he said, and must find a  
way to enable the 3,000,000 non-  
Europeans to live with them in  
some kind of even-handed ju-  
stice.

Mitchell added that he was a  
man with the prejudices and  
thoughts of his generation and did  
not believe social equality existed  
anywhere in the world.—Asso-  
ciated Press.

## COUNCIL OFFICES WRECKED BY MOB

Peiping, July 6.

Five persons were killed and 22 wounded when  
troops and police opened fire last night against  
demonstrating students. The number of dead  
and wounded were reported by Chinese news-  
man, who said they checked hospitals.

All of the dead and wounded were students, ex-  
cepting a 10-year-old boy bystander, who is  
among the dead. The shooting occurred out-  
side the home of Hsu Hui-tung, chairman of  
the Peiping City Council. The police charged  
that the students opened fire first.

Earlier in the day the stu-  
dents wrecked the offices of the  
City Council and then moved  
on to Hsu Hui-tung's home.  
They were protesting against a  
Council resolution that refused  
students be sent to summer  
camps for military training.  
Nearly 5,000 students, mostly  
refugees from Manchuria and  
Manchurian universities, took part  
in the demonstration.

Chinese newsmen reported that  
two of the injured went home  
after receiving treatment. The  
others were seriously injured and  
at least two of them were ex-  
pected to die.  
Meanwhile, the authorities  
advanced the curfew in Peiping  
from the usual 1 a.m. to 9 p.m.  
and announced strictest martial  
law would be applied through-  
out the city.

### Legation Quarter Isolated

All theatres and other places  
of amusement were emptied of  
patrons, who were ordered to  
go home.

After the students dispersed,  
troops and police cordoned off  
about half of the Legation Quar-  
ter, where the shooting occurred.  
Troops with tommy-guns kept  
unauthorised persons out of the  
blockaded area.

Two armoured cars were placed  
outside Hsu Hui-tung's home, and  
two in front of the Wagons-lits  
Hotel.

Central News Agency said 20  
soldiers or police "were killed or  
injured" in addition to the other  
casualties, but did not say which  
and listed no names.

The students pulled up the iron  
rail in front of the municipal  
building. Every window inside  
was smashed, so was the furni-  
ture. All wiring was ripped out.

Some rioters spilled over into  
the Highway Bureau, thinking it  
also was the Council's premises,  
and wrecked it too.

Two officials trapped in the  
building were beaten. Police  
Superintendent Kao Wen was

reported badly injured. Two  
policemen were mauled and four  
others bruised.

A motorcycle belonging to the  
Highway Bureau was wrecked  
as were bicycles belonging to  
municipal workers.

The students plastered the  
building with placards calling the  
councilmen tyrants. Some  
placards read: "kill every Coun-  
cil member." Others said: "Hsu  
Hui Tung must die." Other  
placards demanded that limits  
on remittances from Manchuria  
be withdrawn. The Council has  
no authority in this matter.

Chinese students consider  
themselves in the privileged  
category and are always in-  
dignant at suggestions they be  
made to serve in the Army

Meanwhile, Chinese press  
reports teaching Shanghai said  
that major student trouble is  
brewing in Kunming, capital of  
Yunnan province, where sev-  
eral hundred "high school stu-  
dents" have gathered themselves  
in the main building of the Yun-  
nan Provincial University.

The reports said the students  
moved into the hall several thou-  
sand bricks, hundreds of pounds  
of lime and several large jars of  
acids in preparation to fight off  
the police in the event they try  
to eject them.

The students refuse to remove  
out of the university campus, un-  
less several arrested students are  
released.—Associated Press and  
United Press.

London, July 5.

A seven-man commission of  
Swedish Government and air-  
line officials arrived here to-  
day to join British experts in-  
vestigating the cause of Ber-  
tain's worst air disaster, which  
yesterday resulted in the loss of  
39 lives.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the  
Swedish Airline's DC-6 Sky-  
master.

The two planes crashed in a  
blinding rainstorm while circling  
near Northolt Airport, near Lon-  
don.—There were no survivors.

A steady stream of people  
visited the mortuary at Uxbridge,  
Middlesex, today to identify  
friends or relatives among the  
charred bodies.—Reuter.

London, July 5.

A public enquiry is expected  
to open shortly into the collision  
in mid-air of the four-engined  
York aircraft of the Royal Air  
Force Transport Command and the



## Why Enthusiasm is mounting for **Alasil**

Because it is the New Scientific, improved form of Aspirin

MANY thousands of delighted users are switching to 'Alasil' tablets because they are convinced by first-hand experience that 'Alasil' will do all that aspirin will do... and MORE. 'Alasil' tablets bring a new development in scientific research to the relief of pain. In addition to the normal quantity of the finest aspirin 'Alasil' contains 'Alacol'—an effective antacid and sedative highly valued by the medical profession for its protective and soothing influence on the stomach.

The result of this unique combination is to make 'Alasil' tablets acceptable to everyone—even to those with sensitive digestions—without unpleasant after-effects. At the same time the aspirin in 'Alasil' is given the best conditions to exercise its pain-relieving properties quickly and efficiently. Prove for yourself the exceptional qualities of 'Alasil' in any of the following conditions: HEADACHE, TOOTHACHE, NEURALGIA, COLDS & CHILLS, RHEUMATIC PAIN, LUMBAGO, SCIATICA, SLEEPLESSNESS, PERIODIC PAINS.

Breaks up at once in water

Medical opinion agrees that any form of pain-relieving tablet should be completely broken up before entering the stomach. 'Alasil' tablets have the special advantage of breaking up at once in water or on the tongue. Thus 'Alasil' is really taken and works in solution.

Distributors:

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

The British  
**Byford** Sock  
SOLID SHADES

Available at Hong Kong's leading Stores  
Sole Agents for Hong Kong, Macao & China  
NEIL BUCHANAN LIMITED

G.P.O. Box 573, Hong Kong. Tel. 30838  
香港總代理及澳門總代理  
輔昌洋行

香港郵政信箱五七三號 電話三〇八三八

## INSURANCE

ALL CLASSES

ALEX ROSS & CO., (CHINA) LTD.

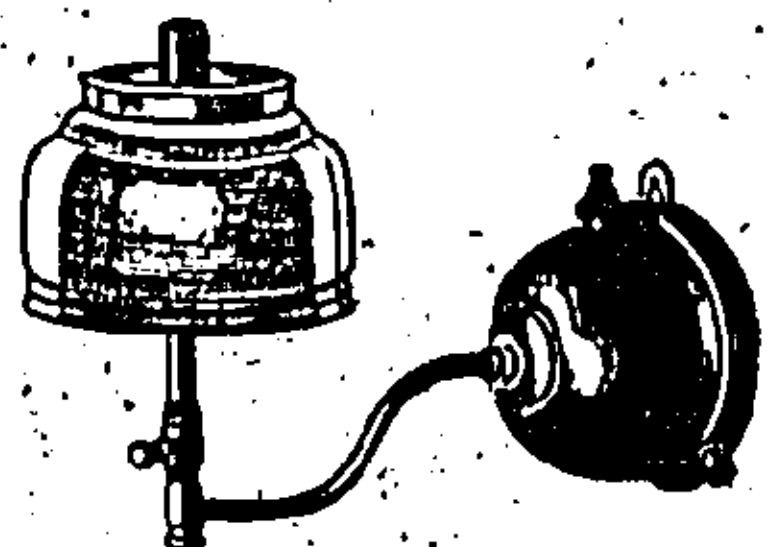
Windsor House

Phone 20027.

TILLEY KEROSENE LAMPS

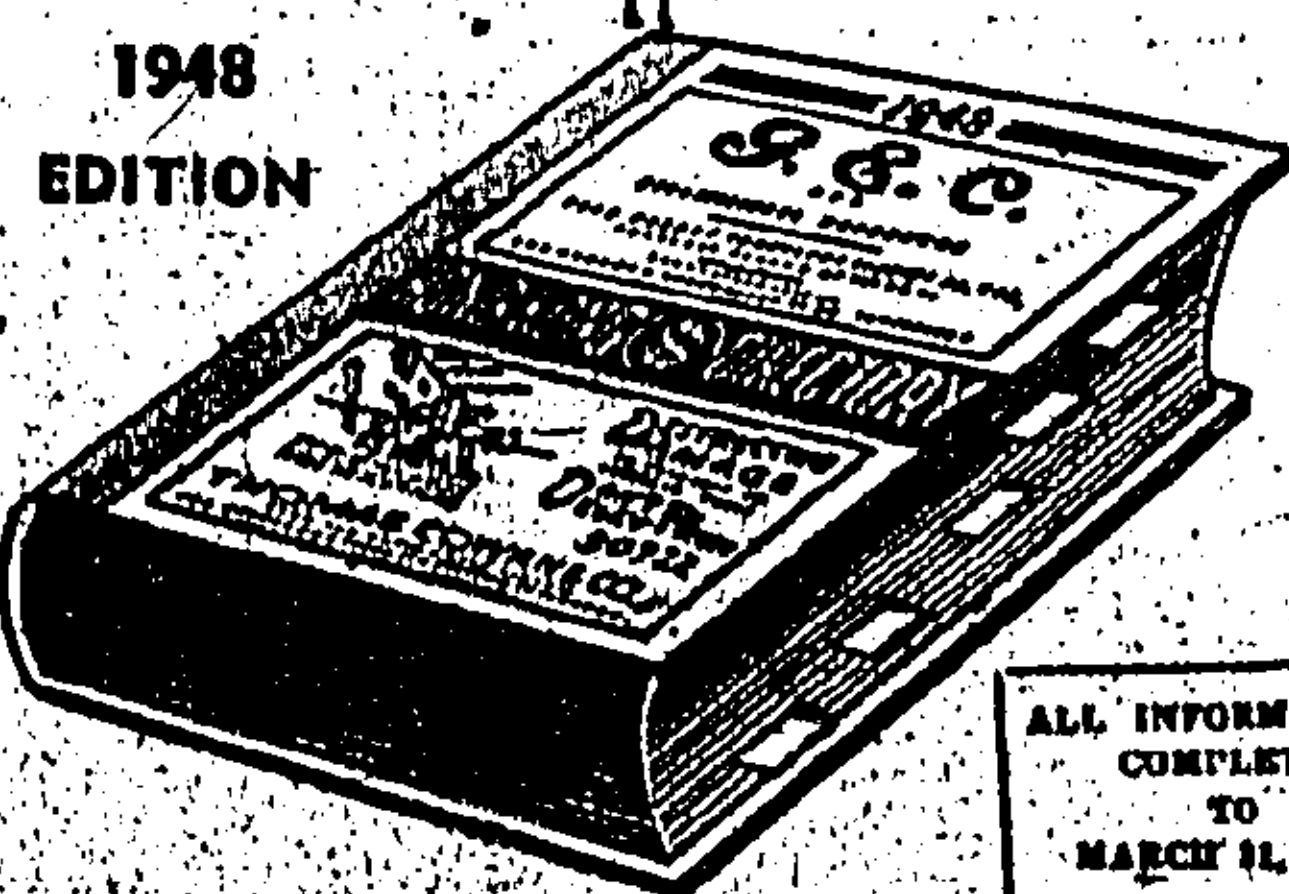
YU TUNG TAI LTD.

218, Queen's Building,  
Ice House Street



## HONG KONG \$ DIRECTORY

BIGGER AND BETTER THAN EVER!



BUY NOW  
\$5.00  
PER COPY

NOW ON SALE!

AT ALL LEADING BOOK SHOPS  
AND "CHINA MAIL" OFFICE

CONTAINING

- HONG LIST
- GOVT. OFFICES
- HOSPITALS
- SCHOOLS
- CHURCHES
- CONSULATES
- SERVICES
- CLUBS
- AGENCIES
- WHO'S WHO
- RESIDENCES

ALL INFORMATION  
COMPLETE  
TO  
MARCH 31, 1949

## RUSSIAN HINT ON PURPOSE OF BLOCKADE OF WESTERN SECTOR

### Domination Of Orient Red Aim

Washington, July 6. Russia is now aiming for domination of the Orient and Far East, Republican Representative Charles Eaton said today, and the next foreign policy task of the American Congress is to make the United Nations effective.

The chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee said only an effective U.N. can stop the drive of Communism "before the world goes back to the law of the jungle, tooth and claw."

The veteran Congressman said legislation to strengthen the U.N. will have top priority when the new 81st Congress begins work in January.

"Communists are working prodigiously in the Malayan Peninsula, in Burma and Indonesia, and are raising all sorts of trouble in Pakistan," he said.

"They have split Korea, they have butchered Manchuria away from China and are hovering over Japan like vultures," Associated Press.

### Cominform Talks In Rumania?

Bucharest, July 5. Well informed sources said today they believed a meeting of the Cominform was held in Bucharest this week-end, possibly to discuss its controversy with Marshal Tito of Yugoslavia.

Foreign correspondents here were unable to obtain verification of the report. The Rumanian press carried no report concerning any meeting.

Reports that the Yugoslav Communist Party had been formally expelled from the Cominform likewise could not be confirmed. Since the Cominform attack on Yugoslav Communist leaders, the regular Cominform bulletin has been issued here, instead of Belgrade, and it is believed Bucharest has been chosen as permanent headquarters of the bureau.—Associated Press.

### ACHILLES UNDER NEW FLAG

Chatham, July 5. The British Admiralty today formally handed over to the Indian Navy the cruiser Achilles, 7,000 tons, which helped to end the life of the German pocket battleship, Admiral Graf Spee, in the Battle of the River Plate. The cruiser will be renamed "Delhi"—Reuters.

### MYSTERY BANG

Rome, July 5. Ten were killed and three injured today in a mystery explosion on the island of Capri, off Leghorn, the agency Ansa reported. Three buildings were "literally erased," the dispatch added. The explosion occurred in a dwelling in the centre of the island's only port. Cause of the disaster is not known.—Associated Press.

## Trying For New Four-Power Talks

Berlin, July 5.

The Russians today put out their broadest hint yet that their 17-day Berlin blockade was aimed at starting new four-power talks on the future of Germany.

If successful talks are held "the situation in Berlin will be automatically clarified," said the Soviet-licensed Nacht Express.

"The western owners must again take up the conversations on Germany where they left them at Potsdam," the newspaper declared.

Allied observers found this hard to reconcile with the Russian claim that "technical repairs" on the Helmsdorf rail line caused this vital link to west Berlin to be shut down two weeks ago.

As the great air-lift into the capital continued, it was officially announced that 189 Royal Air Force and 230 United States planes had landed in Berlin with supplies during the 24 hours ending at noon today.

The German food authorities in Frankfurt announced today that the Western sectors of the capital had enough flour for 26 days; fats for 63 days; potatoes for 32 days; sugar for 14 days; and milk for 38 days.

### Army Leave Cancelled

The British-French-American "Berlin Emergency Committee" met in London today to fix the wording of a note to the Kremlin, raising to a diplomatic level the dispute over "blockaded West Berlin."

The Foreign Minister, Mr. Ernest Bevin, outlined a Cabinet meeting today, it is believed.

Leave for all British troops in Berlin was cancelled indefinitely today so that they could help in the great "air bridge" operation bringing vital supplies to the two million Germans in the Western sectors of the capital.

The first representations to Moscow, it was believed in London, might be simply a restatement of four-power agreements defining the rights of the Western powers in Berlin, and a renewed demand for the reopening of traffic routes from the West.

## BERLINERS WILL RESIST SOVIET

London, July 5.

The people of Berlin are determined to resist with every means in their possession Russia's attempt to gain control over the city, Herr Fritz Heine, a member of the Executive of the German Social Democratic Party, said in London today.

He was speaking at a press conference of the three-man mission sent by the German Social Democrats to London to confer with the British Labour Party on the Berlin crisis.

## BRITAIN CLEARED

Washington, July 5. Mr. Paul Hoffman, the Economic Cooperation Administrator, tonight announced that after careful investigation he had decided that Britain had not diverted any aid given her under the Marshall Plan to any countries in the Middle East.

Charges that Britain was diverting Marshall Aid to Arab states were first made in the American pro-Zionist press. Mr. Hoffman's announcement was in reply to a request by Senator Styles Bridges, Chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee, for a report on the matter.—Reuters.

## OPIUM BAN IN SIAM

Bangkok, July 5.

The Siam Government has decided to abolish opium smoking in the country, it was officially announced here.

The Cabinet took this decision in favour of an over-all suppression campaign, in accordance with restrictions imposed by the International Narcotics Council. The Cabinet also was reported to have been inspired by the Siamese Foreign Office, which pointed out that the continued ignoring of the opium problem constituted a violation of Siam's obligations as a member of the United Nations.—Reuters.

## NONE DISAGREED

London, July 5.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, told Parliament today that all London Government had expressed disagreement with the Economic Co-operation Administration nor had any representations been made to Britain.—Reuters.

## GERMANS REJECT PROPOSAL

Dusseldorf, July 5.

The main Working Committee of the North Rhine-Westphalia State "Parliament" in the British Zone today rejected the six-power London proposal for immediate steps to set up a West German Constituent Assembly.

Herr Karl Arnold, the State Minister-President, presided over the Committee which agreed that a Constituent Assembly was "impossible for the moment."

The Committee suggested that the Provinces of the combined Western Zones should instead form an "Administrative Commission" capable on a legal basis which to administrative duties should fall to the Germans and which should be retained by the Military Governments.

A West German Parliament should be considered only after this step had been taken, the Committee said. It called a special meeting of the State "Parliament" for July 14 and 15 to discuss the situation arising from the London recommendations. It asked Herr Arnold to report back before agreeing to any proposals on the issue of a West German Constitution.—Reuters.

## Ceylon To Have Air Base?

London, July 5.

The setting up of an air base for Ceylon Airways in Ceylon itself has been discussed by Sir Miles Thomas, Deputy Chairman of British Overseas Airways Corporation, and members of the Ceylon Government.

Sir Miles has just returned from Ceylon after talks with Sir John Kotelawala, Minister of Transport and Works, and the proposed Singapore-Colombo-London air service.

The discussions covered the question of assistance Ceylon Airways might require from the BOAC.

The commercial aspects of the discussions dealt with a study of passenger, freight and mail potential between Britain and Ceylon and Singapore.

The whole question will now be taken up by the British and Ceylon Governments. It is too early to how many flights the new service would make per week and how many planes would be required.

A temporary service now runs once a week with Lancasters.—Reuters.

## NOT AFFECTED

Budapest, July 5.

Economic, cultural, tourist and sporting relations between Hungary and Yugoslavia are unaffected by the Cominform charges against Marshal Tito's Government, a week ago, a Government spokesman announced today.

A Hungarian sports team played in Belgrade yesterday and a party of Hungarian workers would visit the Dalmatian coast shortly, he stated.—Reuters.

## BUMPER CROPS IN RUSSIA

London, July 6.

The Russian wheat harvest is well ahead of 1947 and all areas are reporting bumper crops, the official news agency Tass said. Tass said 5,000,000 acres have been harvested and in all districts "big quantities of grain are being delivered to the Government delivery centres."—Associated Press.

## "RIOTS FAULT OF MOUNTBATTEN"

London, July 5.

Ghulam Mohammed, Finance Minister of Pakistan, charged at a news conference in London today that Earl Mountbatten must assume "almost the whole blame" for the disorders which followed the partition of India and Pakistan.

Mohammed said that Mountbatten, in his position as Viceroy, knew of the plans of a terrorist organization known as RSS and of groups of Sikhs to start disorders.

He contended that the Viceroy took no action despite repeated warnings and that it was an error of judgment to force through the partition scheme in two months.

"Lord Mountbatten knew arms were being smuggled," Mohammed said. "I know what the Sikhs were doing, and that the Moslems were being molested. He also reported this to him and colleagues in his council before he took action."

He said he would next week or the week after, when Muslim members of his cabinet left, he gave them similar assurances.

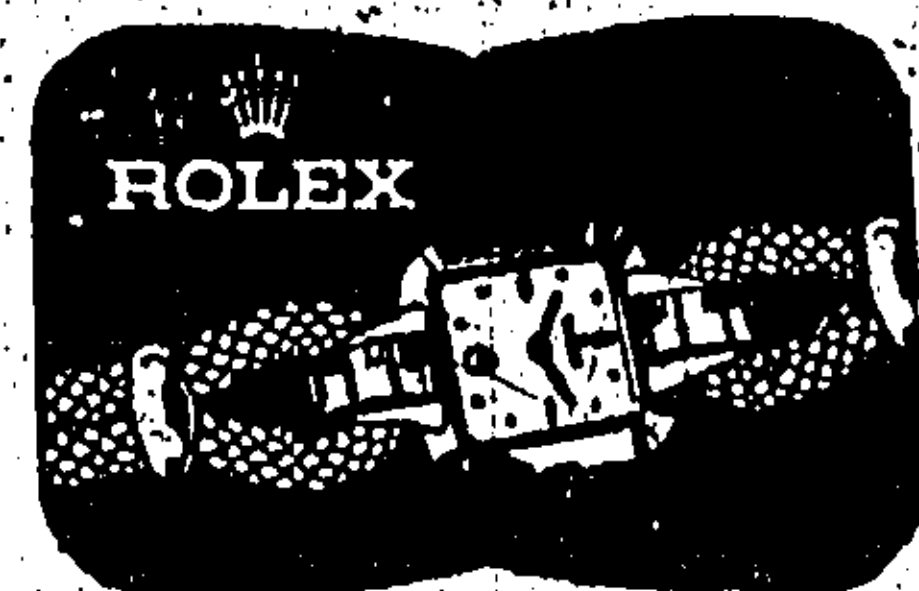
"Lord Mountbatten has great qualities which I admire, but he has great defects. To persist in some action against facts which have become blatant is not statistically."

Mohammed insisted "there was such definite evidence before Lord Mountbatten of the plans of the RSS and the Sikhs and it was criminal folly to disregard it."

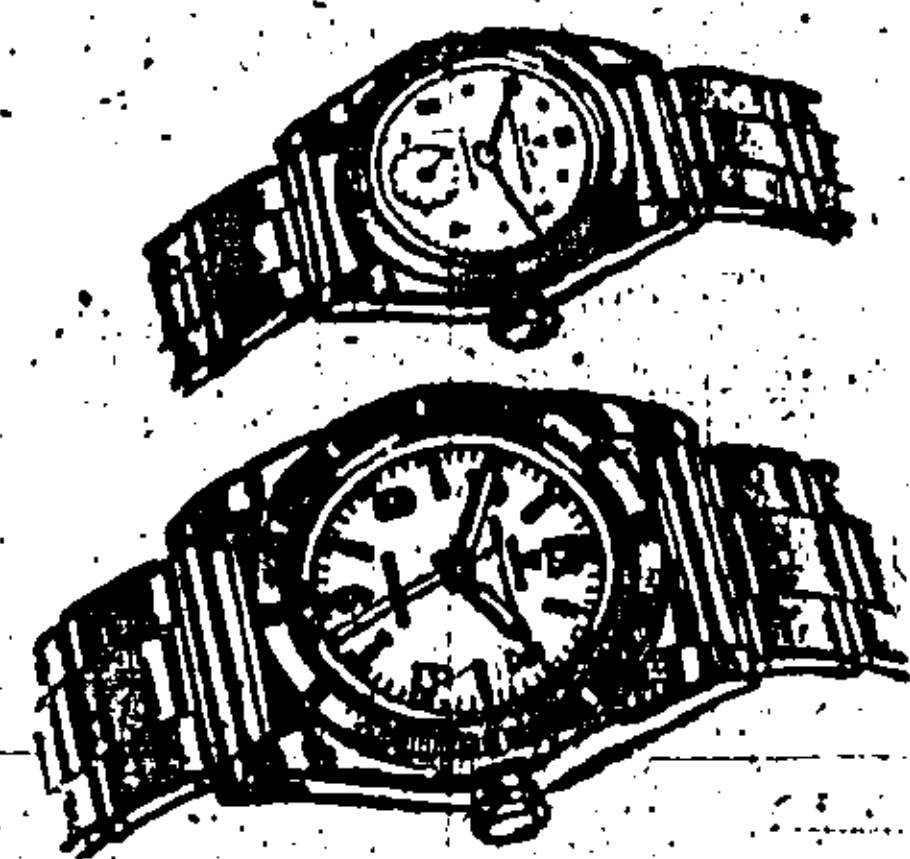
Associated Press.

## ROLEX OYSTER

THE MOST FAMOUS WATERPROOF WATCH.



The highest awards have been conferred on all the calibres manufactured by ROLEX including the most minute movements for ladies watches.



ROLEX, creators of the first wrist chronometer and the first waterproof watch, also perfected the first waterproof and self-winding watch and the first waterproof, selfwinding and calendar watch.

YOUR CHOICE A ROLEX WATCH.  
A TIME PIECE OF OUTSTANDING PRECISION.



"idol"  
HOSE

INCH BY INCH  
THIS SMART HOSE  
IS TESTED FOR FIT  
& STRENGTH.

SOLE AGENTS,

ED. KELLER & CO., LTD.

ALEXANDRA BLDG.,

TELS. 23120 & 23124.

We are ready to Cater  
for Your next Cocktail  
or Wedding Party

Parisian Grill

NOW AIR-CONDITIONED

Reservations

Tel. 27850

HOW YOU WILL  
BENEFIT BY READING

The Christian Science Monitor

You will find yourself one of the best-informed persons in your community on world affairs when you read this world-wide daily newspaper. Regularly: You will gain more, new viewpoints, a fuller, richer understanding of today's vital news—PLUS help from its on-line features on home-making, education, business, theater, music, sports.

Subscribe now to the world's most widely read and most influential newspaper.

Send me the Christian Science Monitor for 1 month.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

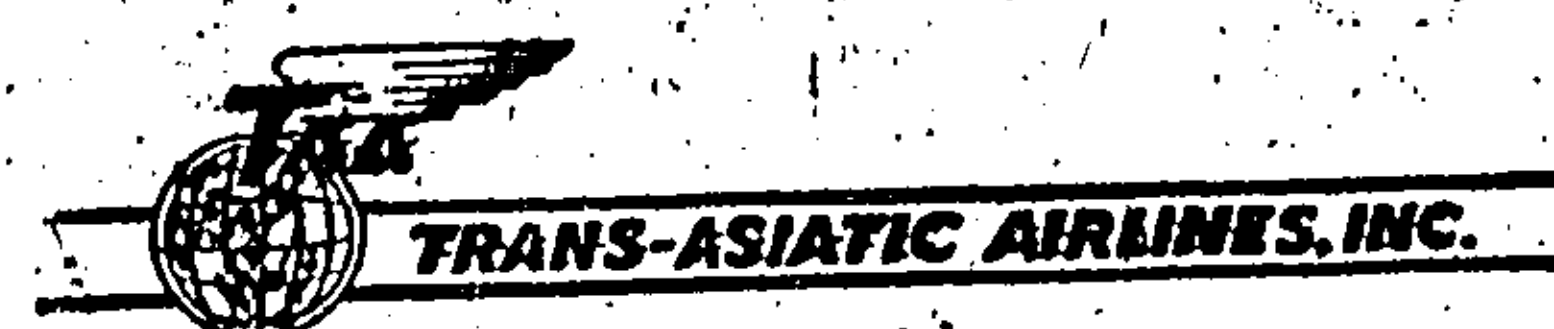
Country \_\_\_\_\_

Enclosed is \$1.00 for which please send me The Christian Science Monitor for 1 month.









## NEXT FLIGHT

HONG KONG TO MANILA, 9th July, Friday.



## NEXT FLIGHT

HONG KONG TO BANGKOK, 9th July, Friday.

## FAR EAST AVIATION CO., LTD.

Top Floor, National City Bank of N.Y. Bldg. Tel. 27250.  
(Entrance on Duddell Street). Kowloon Tel. 57185

## SCHEDULED AIR SERVICES

from HONG KONG to SAIGON

every Sunday

from HONG KONG to HAI PHONG &amp; HANOI

every Monday

from HONG KONG to PARIS

Fridays, July 9th &amp; July 23rd.

For Particulars Apply To:

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES  
Queen's Building Tel. 26051 (3 lines)From Hongkong From Shanghai  
Tues., Thurs., Sat. 10 a.m. Wed., Fri., Sun. 10 a.m.

## FARES

Single H.K.\$380 Return H.K.\$684

LUNCH SERVED EN ROUTE

Hongkong Airways Ltd.

For Bookings

Jardine, Matheson &amp; Co., Ltd.

AIRWAYS DEPT.

Hongkong—6/8 Chater Rd. Tel. 27765-6

Kowloon—Peninsula Hotel. Tel. 58421 &amp; 50287

Canton—H.K. &amp; Shanghai Bank Bldg.

50, Fook Hing Rd. Tel. 11825

or AT ANY TRAVEL AGENCY



## SIAMESE AIRWAYS COMPANY, LTD.

De Luxe Passenger Planes  
Sofa Seats

Scheduled Flights—

HONGKONG-BANGKOK

Every—Tuesday &amp; Saturday

AND

From BANGKOK

Every—Wednesday

Mon., Wedn. &amp; Fri.

Friday

For Further Particulars Please Apply  
General Agents—  
**SOUTH EAST ASIA TRADING CO., (SIAM) LTD.**  
60, Cannaught Road, West.  
Kowloon Hotel, Kowloon.  
Tel. 24222  
Tel. 22264

Bookings Agents—  
10, Pedder St. Tel. 25725  
Kowloon Hotel, Kowloon.  
Tel. 27001

## CHINA MAIL

Editor-in-Chief—W. J. Keates.

Asst. Editor—Jan Mackenzie.

Business Manager—W. H. Nollath

Telephones: 24354

Reporters &amp; General Office 32312

(four lines)

## Subscription Rates:

3 months H.K.\$18.00

6 months H.K.\$36.00

One year H.K.\$72.00

## BERLIN CRISIS

Failure of the latest effort to get the Russians to lift the virtual siege of Berlin by on-the-spot negotiations takes the situation out of the hands of the Allied military authorities. The future of Berlin, it has become patently clear, can now be decided only in Washington, London or Moscow, on higher levels than is possible in the German capital.

Indeed, action should already have been taken. For several days now, it has been an open secret that the wires have been humming between Paris, London and Washington, seeking agreement upon the text of a joint protest to Russia. Delay is certain to be interpreted in Moscow, whether factual or not, as a sign of conflicting viewpoints, a lack of solidarity in approach to what Mr. Bevin has described as a "delicate" situation.

Mr. Bevin is guilty of an understatement. The situation is dangerous. Both Britain and America have affirmed categorically that they have no intention of withdrawing from Berlin. It is obviously the firm intention of the Russians to take all measures short of war to force the Western nations out of the capital. And they are banking on just that pained kind of indecision which seems to have delayed the framing of the joint demarche to achieve their objective.

We have however repeatedly declared our determination to stay put in Berlin and stop war must. In support of this declaration, the military have done a magnificent job. In the biggest air lift ever concentrated upon a single point, the American Air Force and the Royal Air Force have kept a continuous stream of vital supplies pouring into Berlin to feed the 2,000,000 people in the zones for which we, the Americans and the French are responsible, and at the same time have thrown out a challenge since this is the only method of breaking down the siege which cannot be resisted without the open use of force. In one day alone, nearly 400 transport planes flew into Berlin with supplies. In this sense we have backed up our declared intentions with something more effective than platitudes, but it is not enough. Food supplies may be maintained indefinitely by this means, perhaps, but the economic life of Berlin will be gradually stifled unless coal and raw materials can get through to keep factories working. Already it is estimated that fifty per cent. have been forced to close down, and conditions must become rapidly more desperate until the Russians are convinced that Anglo-American resolution is as firm as their own.

Russian aggression can be halted, but time is running short. Hitler achieved his early successes by diplomatic offensives and the cold-war technique which the Soviets have since developed to a fine art. When he marched into Poland, Hitler was still convinced that apathy and indecision would prevent Britain and France from interfering. The siege of Berlin created by the Russian sanctions against the Western zones lies in a somewhat different category. But the same element of danger is present, the danger that Moscow may not know ex-

actly where to stop—short of war. It seems fantastic that Europe should be reduced to this state of tension three years after VE Day. But these are the realities and Washington and London must face up to them.

DON IDDON'S DIARY  
The Days Before The Nomination Of Mr Dewey

Philadelphia, June 23.  
The first few chapters of the Philadelphia story have been gaudy, strained, and occasionally like a penny dreadful. The cast of characters covers as wide a range as in "Gone With The Wind."

There are the rivals—the strenuous and debonair Thomas Dewey, young and dashing; the benevolent and wise Senator Arthur Vandenberg, the kindly uncle of the Convention; the lean and taciturn Robert Taft; the strapping Western Earl Warren; the young hopeful Harold Stassen.

Today and yesterday matters have been slightly gay, but it is still tea and crêpes and croquet on the lawn compared to New York.

The most important business so far carried out has been the preparation of the party platform. This is mostly a formality, for the party platform is frequently forgotten or torn up as soon as the Convention ends. It contains all the virtues and denounces all the sins.

The affair to keep your eye on is the selection of the candidate himself, which should take place

on Thursday, barring accidents and acts of God and man.

Actually, I am pleased to be out of New York, if only for a few days. Here the anti-British campaign has got lost.

There are no inflammatory advertisements "damning us as there are in Manhattan; no Zionist pickets outside the British Consulate; no signs of a "Don't Buy British" campaign.

Many of the delegates and the tourists come from points thousands of miles west of New York, and they have little or no time for fanatical Zionists.

By Television  
Of course, the Convention dominates the American news. Even Mr. Truman has a hard time getting a paragraph on the front page. He sits in the White House watching the television coverage.

The President continues to assert that he will win, and convincingly, against anyone the publicans pick, even if they choose the political counterpart of the superman. They cannot do that because he is not around these parts.

London, July 5.  
Britain's National Health Service, which aims to give every Briton, regardless of income, the full medical care he needs, came into being today simultaneously with a comprehensive National Insurance scheme designed to provide cradle-to-the-grave social security.

A hospital in Davyholme, Lancashire, a suburb of the industrial city of Manchester, was chosen for the token "handover" of 2,751 hospitals which now pass under State control.

The Health Minister, Mr. Aneurin Bevan, who piloted the scheme through Parliament and

has since waged a long battle for cooperation from the medical profession, was present for the handing-over ceremony.

One thousand of these hospitals were maintained in the past by voluntary contributions. The rest were run by municipalities.

Fourteen regional hospital boards, 140 local health authorities responsible for home help and welfare services, 138 executive councils which will organise family doctors and dentists, and other services covering chemists and opticians, came into full operation today.

The organisations will all the wheels of a scheme under which every adult Briton and his family will be entitled to free treatment, including hospital care, and medicines in return for weekly insurance contributions.

The display outside a London hospital of skull and crossbones banners indicated that there was still controversy over the likely success of the new Health Service.—Reuter.

BURMA LEADER'S RESIGNATION  
Rangoon, July 5.  
U Ko Gyi, who resigned as Burmese Minister of Commerce on Friday, today resigned the chairmanship of the Socialist Party.

The New Times of Burma said his resignation from the Ministry had no political significance. "He accepts constitutional responsibility for the defeat in the administration of his Ministry," Reuter.

CARNIVAL  
By Dick Turner  
EUREKA SCHOOL OF PLUMBING

Remember there's always the right tool for every job so you won't make the mistake of bringing it on the first trip!

streets, and I said to my driver: "You're sure this is the right place where the shows, the pageantry, the big-time bonanza?" The driver, a New Yorker, said: "You're right; this is what you'd call a sideshow in New York, but they're real sidesides here, very quiet folk."

They are. On Convention eve for a bar, taproom, cocktail bar, night club, or honkytonk was open. No alcohol, not even a glass of beer or watered sherry, was served to hotel residents. The place was padlocked.

Today and yesterday matters have been slightly gay, but it is still tea and crêpes and croquet on the lawn compared to New York.

The most important business so far carried out has been the preparation of the party platform. This is mostly a formality, for the party platform is frequently forgotten or torn up as soon as the Convention ends. It contains all the virtues and denounces all the sins.

The affair to keep your eye on is the selection of the candidate himself, which should take place

on Thursday, barring accidents and acts of God and man.

Actually, I am pleased to be out of New York, if only for a few days. Here the anti-British campaign has got lost.

There are no inflammatory advertisements "damning us as there are in Manhattan; no Zionist pickets outside the British Consulate; no signs of a "Don't Buy British" campaign.

Many of the delegates and the tourists come from points thousands of miles west of New York, and they have little or no time for fanatical Zionists.

By Television  
Of course, the Convention dominates the American news. Even Mr. Truman has a hard time getting a paragraph on the front page. He sits in the White House watching the television coverage.

The President continues to assert that he will win, and convincingly, against anyone the publicans pick, even if they choose the political counterpart of the superman. They cannot do that because he is not around these parts.

London, July 5.  
Britain's National Health Service, which aims to give every Briton, regardless of income, the full medical care he needs, came into being today simultaneously with a comprehensive National Insurance scheme designed to provide cradle-to-the-grave social security.

A hospital in Davyholme, Lancashire, a suburb of the industrial city of Manchester, was chosen for the token "handover" of 2,751 hospitals which now pass under State control.

The Health Minister, Mr. Aneurin Bevan, who piloted the scheme through Parliament and

has since waged a long battle for cooperation from the medical profession, was present for the handing-over ceremony.

One thousand of these hospitals were maintained in the past by voluntary contributions. The rest were run by municipalities.

Fourteen regional hospital boards, 140 local health authorities responsible for home help and welfare services, 138 executive councils which will organise family doctors and dentists, and other services covering chemists and opticians, came into full operation today.

The organisations will all the wheels of a scheme under which every adult Briton and his family will be entitled to free treatment, including hospital care, and medicines in return for weekly insurance contributions.

The display outside a London hospital of skull and crossbones banners indicated that there was still controversy over the likely success of the new Health Service.—Reuter.

BURMA LEADER'S RESIGNATION  
Rangoon, July 5.  
U Ko Gyi, who resigned as Burmese Minister of Commerce on Friday, today resigned the chairmanship of the Socialist Party.

The New Times of Burma said his resignation from the Ministry had no political significance. "He accepts constitutional responsibility for the defeat in the administration of his Ministry," Reuter.

CARNIVAL  
By Dick Turner  
EUREKA SCHOOL OF PLUMBING

Remember there's always the right tool for every job so you won't make the mistake of bringing it on the first trip!

## NO PLACE FOR FOREIGNERS

By G.D.K. McCormick Special Correspondent

Tibet is "out" for the holiday season, even if you could get there. All visas and entry permits for foreigners have been cancelled.

Once again Lhasa, the capital, is living up to its title of the Forbidden City. All because the Tibetan astrologers, having gone into a huddle, decided that the horoscope of the 13-year-old Dalai Lama decreed that he would be killed by a foreigner before 1951.

So the bar will remain in force until that date.

The young Dalai Lama, when he reaches the age of 18—that is, if the prophets are wrong—will become the world's No. 1 autocrat. As leader of the Buddhist religion, his subjects are to be found throughout Southern Asia, Ceylon and Japan. As ruler of Tibet, he is the head of some 3,000,000 people.

His is a big title for a small boy—"The Holy One, the Tender Clarity, Mighty in Speech, of Excellent Intellect of the Absolute Wisdom, Holding the Doctrine, the Ocean." His throne room is in the highest room of the golden-domed Potala, his official residence which perches on top of a hill.

The present Dalai Lama is the fourteenth reincarnation of his original ancestor. Tibetan life is dominated by religion, and politics are more or less unknown. The Buddhist religion is based on the theory of reincarnation which means that the monk of today may be the lawyer of tomorrow, or the present day criminal the jockey of the future.

So when a Dalai Lama dies the problem is to find the "body" into which his soul has passed. This procedure is quite a lengthy affair. The 13th Dalai Lama died in 1933, but it wasn't until two years later that the Regent of Tibet at the oracle's lake of Chho-Khor-Gye had a vision which told him that the successor was to be found in a small house in a village near Lhasa.

The test of this vision was believed to be the discovery that the embalmed body of the ex-Lama, placed in the Potala Palace, had moved its position.

The search for the new Lama commenced, and he was found in

Britain's Pact  
In 1920 an agreement was reached by which the Indian Government assisted Tibet in training her army and developing her mines. British educational facilities were provided for some Tibetans. The British managed to stop China from marching into the Forbidden City.

The China-Japan conflict eventually brought about a truce between Tibet and China. At the end of this war Chiang Kai-shek promised that Tibet should retain her independence. It is an uneasy peace for ever likely to be shattered by change in China's Government.

Inaccessible as it is, Tibet has never been influenced by the few foreign missions which have occasionally visited the land. The barriers of the Himalayas and the deserts of Central China have imbued the people with a spirit of aloofness from civilisation.

MR TRUMAN ON A "WORLD ORDER"

Bolivar, Missouri, July 5.  
President Harry Truman held out hope today for an eventual "world order" in which all nations will enjoy "the equality and friendship" that prevail in the Western hemisphere.

President Truman spoke at a ceremony in which he accepted a \$100,000 statue of Simon Bolivar, the South American liberator, from President Romulo Gallegos of Venezuela, who flew to the US for the occasion. This small town in Mr. Truman's home state is named for the liberator.

President Truman pointed happily to ties that bind the American republics in political, economic and cultural interests. "All 21 nations stand on equal terms," he declared. "Pan Americanism means equality of opportunity among all nations."

Mr. Truman emphasised his country's hope of spreading the hemisphere good neighbour policy to all the world.

"Through the United Nations," he said, "we are seeking a world order under which all of the countries of the world will live together in the equality and friendship which prevails among the American nations."

He said cooperation in this hemisphere shows "we can succeed in establishing the same kind of cooperation with other countries in the United Nations."

"The way before us is not easy," he continued. "We must expect delays and disappointments. But we can succeed." Associated Press.

Communism Defeat A Shock

Helsinki, July 5.  
Losses suffered by the Communist-dominated Popular Democrats in last week's national elections were a shock today even to their opponents. The setback may involve 11 or 12 Parliamentary seats.

It appeared that the Popular Democrats may lose almost a fourth of the 49 seats they won in 1945. That vote made them the country's largest single party, 55 per cent.

"What will the Russian reaction be?" Tabulating the ballots in the Thursday and Friday voting continued into the fourth day. The latest position of the big three Government parties was (1945 figures in brackets): Agrarians 55 (50); Social Democrats 55 (50); Popular Democrats 38 (40).

The Finnish Parliament will reconvene on July 12 to discuss itself and set a date, probably July 21, for a new session. Associated Press.

NEW BALKAN PACT ON WAY

Budapest, July 5.  
A Hungarian delegation will visit Sofia shortly to negotiate a pact of friendship between Hungary and Bulgaria, according to unofficial sources here today. This would be the 50th such pact to be concluded by European countries with one another in the last two years.—Reuter.

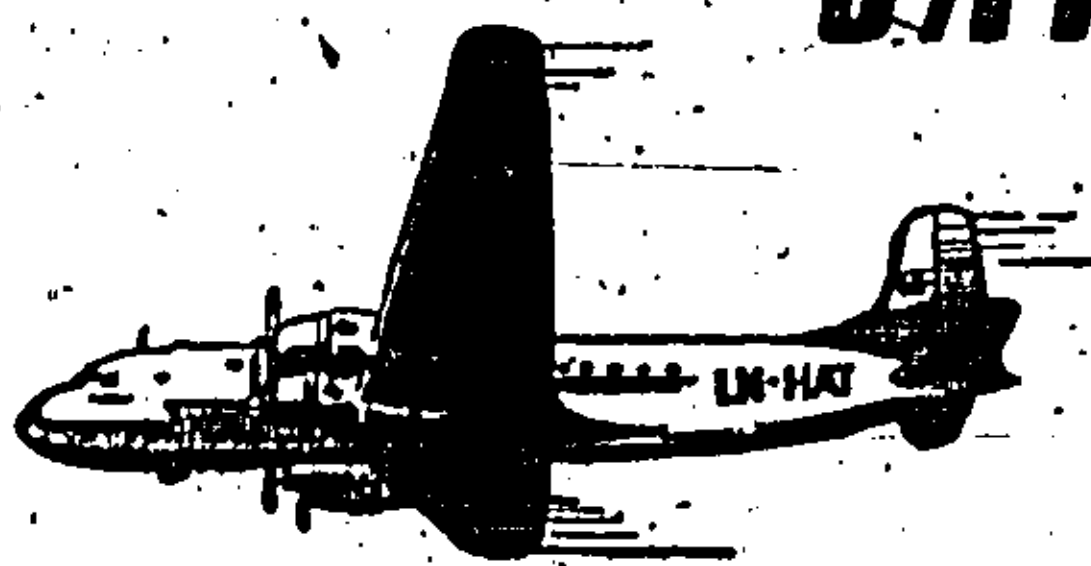
Election Won On A Foul

Pretoria, July 5.  
The Nationalists won the South Africa elections by foul means, declared the former Premier, Field Marshal Jan Smuts, at the opening of a nation-wide tour today.

He said that Nationalist propaganda on the colour question was dishonest. "The question of native policy must be settled by a united policy once and for all. That policy must be based on justice, fair play, common sense and ordinary decency. It would be the right of day."



**BRAATHENS**  
SOUTH AMERICAN & FAR EAST AIRTRANSPORT A-S  
**S.A.F.E.**



Luxurious "SKYMASTER" FOUR ENGINED PLANE NORWAY-EUROPE & HONG KONG.

**HONGKONG-LONDON**

VIA AMSTERDAM

BOOKINGS ACCEPTED FOR ANY EUROPEAN DESTINATION  
NO PRIORITIES REQUIRED  
—EXPECTED DEPARTURES FROM HONGKONG:

17th JULY  
1st AUGUST  
15th AUGUST

For Passage & Freight Bookings Apply to:

**WALLEM & CO.**

Agents:

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building. Tel: 34177-9  
Chinese Freight Agents: HIN FAT & CO., Tel. 23483



DRESS UP YOUR DINNERS  
THIS EASY, DELICIOUS WAY

Now you can always be prepared to make those delicious whips to put the crowning touch on tempting desserts... keep this wonderful new dairy product in your refrigerator.

Think of it—99.8% real whipping cream that stays mellow-fresh for MONTHS! You can keep a supply of AVOSET Whipping always on hand because it really lasts.

You are always sure of AVOSET's pure, fresh flavor because it is "flash" sterilized and sealed in at the creamery by a new process. And hours after you've whipped AVOSET it still stands up light and satiny. Try it today!

Pure AVOSET Whipping Cream  
It lasts for MONTHS!

OBTAINABLE EVERYWHERE

Sole Agents:— **H. CORRA, LTD.**

313, Marina House, Hongkong.

Tel: 22251

**LIFE**

ISSUE OF JUNE 21, 1948

IN THIS ISSUE

**THE MEMOIRS OF  
WINSTON CHURCHILL**

NOW ON SALE

SHOULD YOU HAVE DIFFICULTY IN

SECURING A COPY — PHONE 22312

**THE NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISE, LIMITED**

WINDSON HOUSE

# CRIPPS' SOLEMN WARNING

## Marshall Aid Needed To Save Pound

### Dollar Reserves Down To Only 473 Millions

London, July 5.

The Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Stafford Cripps, solemnly warned the House of Commons today that Britain needs Marshall aid to save the pound sterling. Even with the first instalment of Marshall funds, he said that Britain ran down its gold and dollar reserves by £232,000,000 in the first six months of this year.

Sir Stafford Cripps said: "Including the actual ERP receipts, our reserves stand at the moment at £473,000,000." He said the Government hopes to maintain its reserves with ERP assistance at about £500,000,000. But if the dollar and world prices continue to soar, the position will be difficult.

He said: "It is possible that with good harvests and the absence of adverse conditions of the last year or two in the way of drought, we may see some reduction in world prices and also in the exceptionally high prices we had lately to pay for certain raw materials."

"We could not hope to maintain either our present standard of living or our present level of production, unless we were able to get some share of that outside aid which has been so generously offered by the United States to Europe."

The Chancellor urged the House to accept the Anglo-American agreement governing Marshall aid to Britain as "a fair and sensible document, in no way interfering with our right to regulate our own affairs."

It appears certain that the agreement will gain the approval of the House when the debate ends tomorrow night, for the Opposition has indicated that it will give general support.

"It is impossible to forecast the exact movement of our reserves over the next few months," Sir Stafford said. "A great deal depends on the amount and timing of the ERP receipts. There are in addition the complications resulting from the movement of world prices."

"If prices in the dollar area continue to go up, we shall find our dollar position more difficult and we must take this into account in framing our dollar import programme."

The dollar drain in the first quarter of this year was £147 million, Sir Stafford said. In the second quarter, it was £107 million, or more than 25 per cent less than in the first quarter.

ERP payment so far received was taken into account, the second quarter's drain was £85 million, and that for the whole half-year was £232 million.

#### High Prices

Other points he made were: Britain must avoid getting into a severe imbalance of trade, not only with the dollar world, but also with the non-dollar world.

It was possible that, with a good harvest, there might be some reduction in world prices and also in the exceptionally high prices that had had to be paid lately for some raw materials.

The facts proved, he said, that Britain could not move to maintain either her present standard of living or her present level of production unless she was able to get some share of outside aid which had been "so generously offered by the United States to Europe."

Despite this aid, "there can be no relaxation in our efforts to maintain a balance," he said.

"We hope and expect to increase the volume of our exports still further provided we get no unexpected setbacks, as unfortunately we had during the month of June—a reference to the dock strike."

Britain's import programme was now being reviewed to see how far it at all, it could be further pruned without damage to production.

#### Essential To Britain

"By one means or another, we must see that we do not draw upon our reserves. We shall not be able to arrive at final decisions on that until we know what we can expect by way of Marshall aid and from the European recovery programme for the next year."

Those figures have not yet been settled. The European recovery programme was an essential prerequisite of Britain's speedy recovery.

For the first three months, Britain was offered \$300,000,000 in grants and \$100,000,000 in loans. The interest terms and date of repayment had not yet been decided.

Britain's aim was to use the loans for capital equipment on production capacity. The ERP programme was expected to enable the country to repay the loan in due time.



SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS

to export goods and we must go through with the process even if it has some unpleasant consequences for us.

"This is not the time for a letting up in our efforts. Our cooperation with Western Europe is fundamental to the conception of the recovery programme."

"Without such cooperation, Western Europe, including Britain, would be long delayed in economic recovery."

"I want to make it clear to the whole world that we are in this cooperative work in Western Europe to make it a success, not on paper—but in actual economic results."

On the requirements laid down as a condition of the bilateral agreements, Sir Stafford said: "Some people have suggested that these requirements are unreasonable. I ask them, for a moment to put themselves into the place of the members of Congress or of the ordinary United States citizen."

"The citizens of the United States are taking a step unexampled in world history to give away vast quantities of goods for which they have to pay."

#### Generous Action

"Whatever view we may take as to whether this will be, in the long run, of help to them or not, how necessary it is for their own economy at the present time, we must recognize it as an action of great immediate generosity and enlightenment to offer to undertake such a programme."

"They are fully entitled, as we should feel ourselves in like circumstances, to take steps to ensure that their aid achieves the aim it is designed to accomplish."

Participating countries should welcome such a precaution, provided the provisions insisted upon do not, in any way, infringe the sovereignty of the participating nations, Sir Stafford continued.

On this last point the United States negotiators have shown themselves most understanding and the British Government are satisfied that a form of agreement has emerged to which no valid objection can be taken."

Sir Stafford recommended the agreement to Parliament as "a fair and sensible document, in no way interfering with our right to regulate our own affairs, and designed to assist the United Kingdom to the maximum of effort in bringing about the recovery which we all desire, and which we are engaged in this cooperative effort with our American friends and with the participating countries to achieve as rapidly as possible."

"It was a 'great experiment of European cooperation and recovery which has been made possible by the far-sighted generosity of the American people,'" Sir Stafford said.

—United Press and Reuter.

## HUMILIATING BUT NECESSARY

London, July 5.

"Can we look for recovery in a reasonable time without this aid?" asked Mr. Oliver Lyttelton, a former Cabinet Minister, speaking for the Opposition during the Commons debate on the Marshall Plan agreement today.

The answer, he said, must be "No." Without this aid, Britain's ration of meat, sugar, fat, bacon, eggs, etc., would be very severely cut; there would be no basic petrol and very little tobacco and there would be one and a half million unemployed.

Paying tribute to the "generosity, statesmanship and broad-mindedness" of the Americans, Mr. Lyttelton added "that we should be reduced largely by the mismanagement and ineptitude of our own Government to a position where we are entirely dependent upon the goodwill of the United States is a matter which grieves and humiliates everybody who thinks straight about these matters."

"I shall vote for this agreement, but reluctantly," he said. "A 'grievous blot' on the agreement, Mr. Lyttelton added, was that the proportions of loan and grant were not known. He thought that arrangements for export of warlike materials should be the subject of a separate agreement."

#### The Colonies

Referring to the export of jet engines to Russia, Mr. Lyttelton declared that although it had been said they were out of date and of obsolete value, exported, the problem about these engines had been finding alloys capable of withstanding the great heat.

Ten years of research had gone into making these alloys, he said, so therefore it was 10 years' research and not obsolete engines.

#### French To Join In?

Paris, July 5.  
General Pierre Koenig, Military Governor of the French Zone of Germany, is shortly to announce the economic fusion on August 1 of the French Zone with Elsenia, according to "Informations" quoted tonight by Agence France Press.

According to these sources, measures to co-ordinate the exterior commerce and transport communications of the three Western Zones of Germany in fulfillment of the London six-power agreement will come into force on the same date.—Reuter.

## MUNITION DUMP BLOWN UP

Trieste, July 5.

A Yugoslav army munitions dump near Isola, small industrial town in the Yugoslav zone of Trieste free territory, was blown up on Sunday night, according to eye-witness reports received here today.

Although no official communiqué was issued, observers believed this to be another act of sabotage by Communist agents against Marshal Tito.

In recent sabotage act, unknown persons set fire to stacks of wheat lying in the fields.

Travelers from the Yugoslav Zone also reported that the Yugoslav police raided homes of Italian Communists in Capodistria, capital of the zone, and confiscated arms which the Communists had been previously allowed to keep.

In Trieste, the Executive Council of the local Communist Party adopted by a majority of two votes a resolution accepting "unconditional" the Communist declaration and inviting the Yugoslav Communists to adopt the Moscow line.—United Press.

## Movement For United Europe

Brussels, July 5.

A 20-man delegation representing the Belgian Committee for a United Europe, tonight visited the Premier M. Paul Henri Spak, asking him to table a motion—in Parliament calling for a general European congress of the movement.

The delegates presented to M. Spak copies of resolutions adopted at the recent congress at The Hague for a United Europe.

M. Spak told the delegates: "I welcome you with something more than sympathy." He told them that he followed the Hague Congress very closely.

He added: "There is a big future for this movement."—United Press.

#### MURDERED WITH OWN LACES

New York, July 5.

A man identified as Alfred B. Nilsen, aged 49, of Astrad, Norway, a seaman on a United States Army transport, was found dead today with his shoelaces around his neck outside a Brooklyn apartment house.

The police listed his death as an apparent murder with the possible motive of robbery. He had been severely beaten. Shipmates told police officers that Nilsen has a wife and four children in Norway.—Reuter.

#### JEAN HERSHOLT IN LONDON

London, July 5.

The film actor, Jean Hersholt, is scheduled to arrive in London on Tuesday by air from Copenhagen, en route to America.

Mr. Hersholt, President of the American Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences, will present "Hollywood's Five 100" Academy Award winners at a dinner of the British film producers association on Thursday night.—United Press.

#### PRESIDENT FLEES COUNTRY

Panama City, July 5.

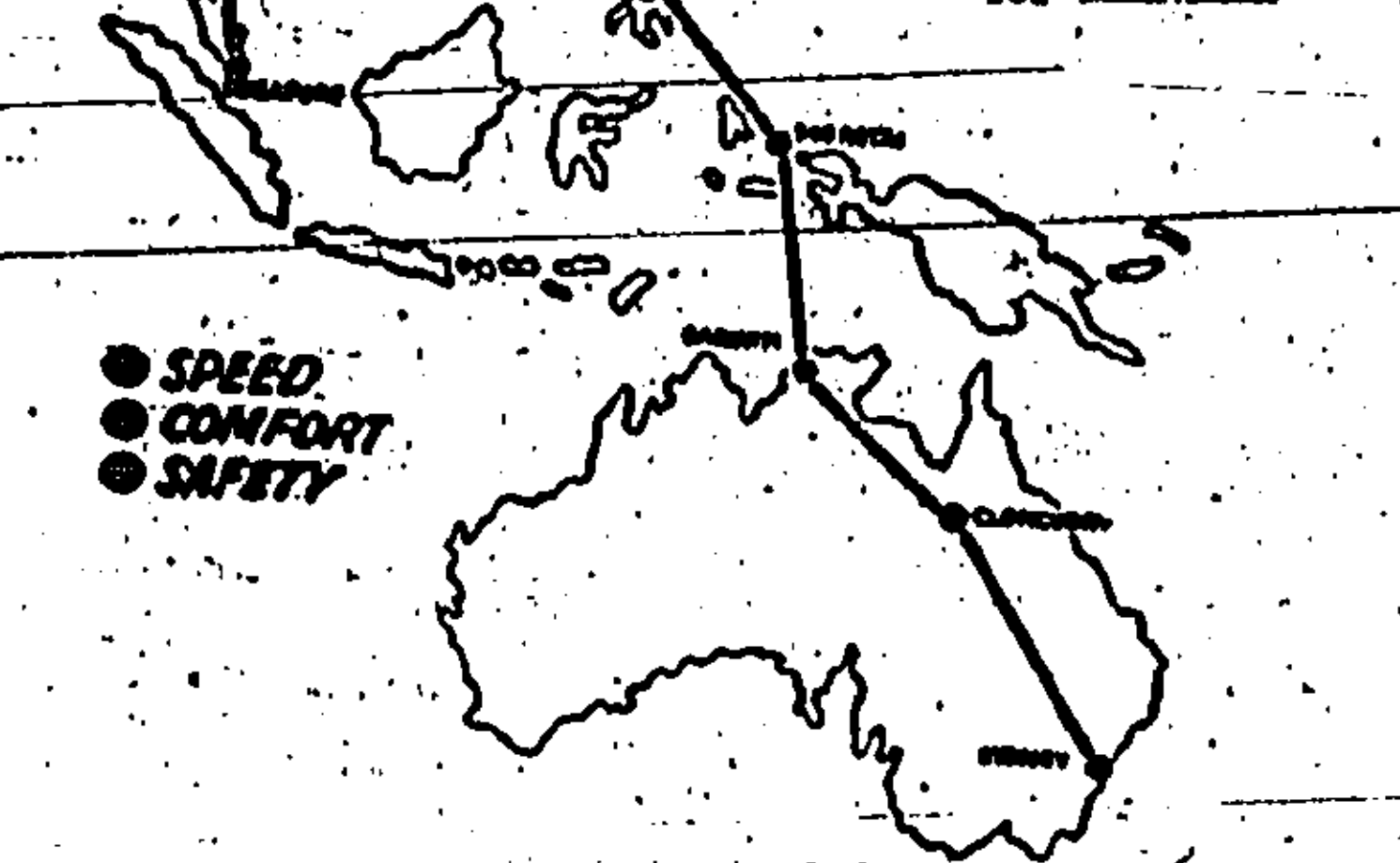
Arturo Arias Madrid, who apparently won the Presidency of Panama six weeks ago on the basis of complete but unofficial returns, left the country today and took refuge in the Canal Zone, which is under United States jurisdiction.

Panama was under a state of emergency because of political clashes that cost three lives over the week-end.—Associated Press.

**Cathay Pacific**

"THE AIRLINE OF THE ORIENT"

Departures every Monday & Friday  
BANGKOK—SINGAPORE  
DIRECT CONNECTION  
for  
BANGKOK & CALCUTTA  
every MONDAY  
Frequent flights for MANILA



HONG KONG TO SYDNEY  
Next Flight — 10th July

HONG KONG/MACAO SERVICE

Give yourself a change  
Fly to Macao next weekend  
It's quick! It's safe! It's cheap!

Departures every  
FRIDAY, SATURDAY, SUNDAY & MONDAY

Passenger Booking Agents  
P. J. LOBO & CO., LTD.,

Chater Road, Tel. 31102 & 31400 Kln. Office Tel. 56260

GREAT BRITAIN • USA • SOUTH AFRICA

CANADA • MIDDLE EAST • EAST AFRICA

WEST AFRICA • INDIA • PAKISTAN

FAR EAST • AUSTRALIA • NEW ZEALAND

IT'S A SMALL WORLD BY SPEEDBIRD

For East Area Offices: 403/6 York Building, Chater Road, Hong Kong.

For Information and Bookings: JARDINE MATHESON & CO. LTD.,  
6/8 Chater Road, Tel. 27765/66 (General Agents in Hong Kong).

BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION IN ASSOCIATION WITH QANTAS  
AIRWAYS, SOUTH AFRICAN AIRWAYS AND TASHMAN EMPIRE AIRWAYS LTD.

## AVIATION INSURANCE

Freight, Baggage, Life and Accident cover  
at reasonable cost

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE**  
(Insurance Dept.—Tel. 31905)



**Carlsberg**  
**PILSNER**

The Preferred Beer

**HARRIMAN REALTY CO., LTD.**  
REAL ESTATE BROKERS AND VALUERS  
"COME TO US FOR ADVICE"

ALL TYPES INDUSTRIAL & DOMESTIC PROPERTIES  
FOR SALE OR RENT  
201 Victoria House, AVONDALE, N.S.W.



It's a  
Cool...  
Creamy...  
Delicious  
Drink



ALL the qualities you most desire in a weather drink are provided by 'Ovaltine' mixed cold. It is deliciously creamy, refreshing, energizing and sustaining. It has a delightful flavour all its own, and possesses those exceptional health-giving virtues which have made 'Ovaltine' the world's most popular food beverage.

Make 'Ovaltine' Cold your constant standby during the hot-weather days. This scientific combination of Nature's best foods will help to restore strength and energy and maintain your fitness at a high level.

'Ovaltine' Cold is easily and quickly prepared. Just add 'Ovaltine' to cold milk, or milk and water, and mix thoroughly with a whisk, or in a shaker.

**Ovaltine Cold**  
The Best Cold Drink Yet

Distributors:  
JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.



Also available  
again  
the famous  
CHERRY BLOSSOM  
Boot Polish in time.  
EACH TIN HAS AN  
EASY-OPENING  
ATTACHMENT

MANSON POLISH, the World's Best Polish  
for furniture, linoleum and wooden floors.



MIN CREAM cleans  
and polishes enamel  
painted planes, lacquer-  
ware etc.  
CARDINAL POLISH  
for unglazed tiles,  
composition, cement,  
and stone floors.



Sole Distributors,  
JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

**Sunkist**  
ORANGES  
RICHER JUICE-FINER FLAVOUR  
MORE VITAMINS

SOLE AGENTS—

**HANG TAI & FUNGS CO.**

Kayamally Building

Telephone 23490

**TAI HANG JEWELLERY**  
Wholesalers of CUT-DIAMONDS

Sole Agents for

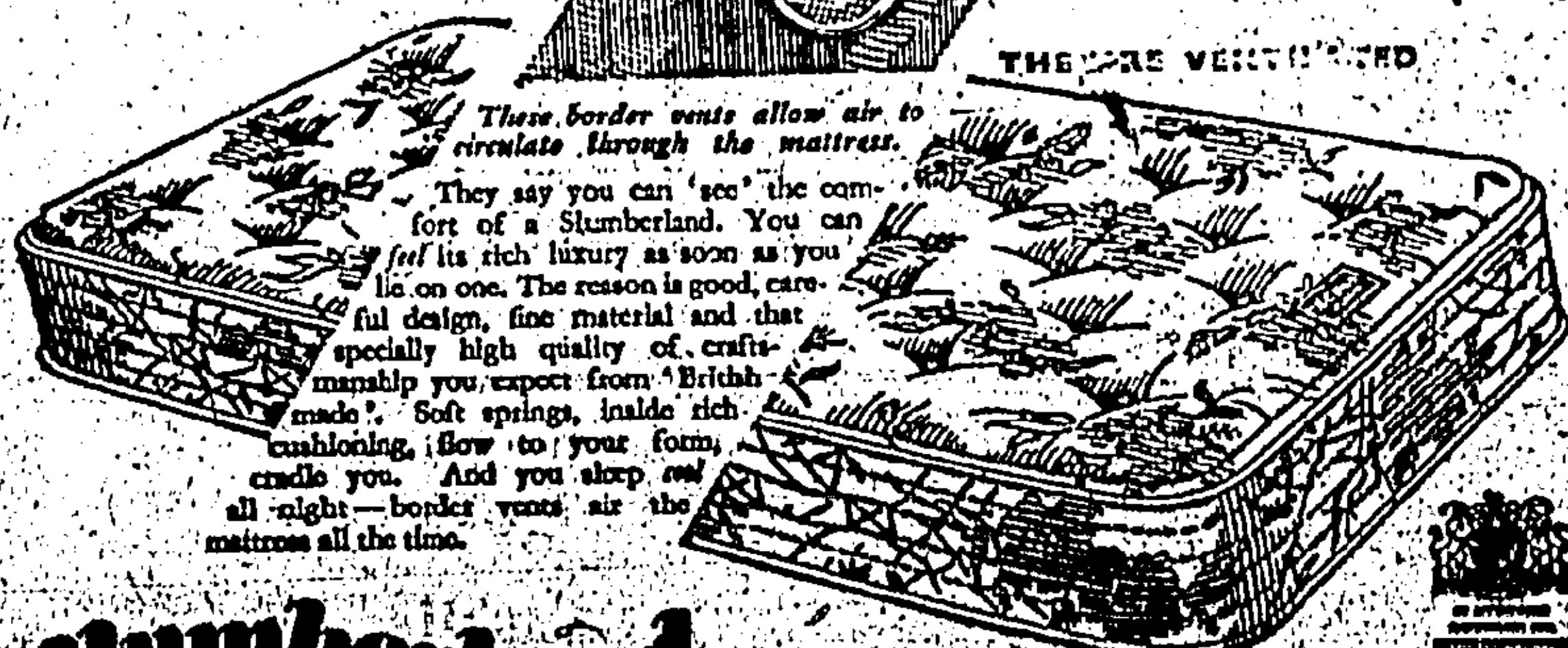
**Liberty Diamond Cutting Works (Pty) Ltd.**

Johannesburg, South Africa.

Bank of East Asia Bldg.,  
7th Floor, Room 707,  
Hong Kong.

Telephone 21888

**British craftsmen at  
their best make  
SLUMBERLAND**



**Slumberland**  
MANUFACTURED BY BRITAIN'S FINEST CRAFTSMEN

Distributors for Hong Kong: S. H. LANGSTON & Co. Ltd.  
QUEEN'S BUILDING, 101 ROYAL STREET, HONG KONG  
Telephone 414-415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000

# Woman Today

## LIGHT MENUS FOR THE HOT WEATHER

By A COOKERY EXPERT

Here are two well-balanced menus to satisfy hungry home-comers.

### MENU 1

Hot tripe olives with bacon rolls and tomato cream sauce

Peas  
Light date pudding, lemon sauce

### VEGETABLE PUREE

Two medium potatoes, 1 small onion, 2 sticks celery, 1 small parsnip, 1 carrot, piece of turnip, 1 scant tablespoon margarine or good, clean fat, 1 quart water, 1/2 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon sugar, 1 tablespoon flour, 1 cup milk.

Wash and dry vegetables, peel thinly or scrape. Cut into small pieces. Melt margarine or fat, add vegetables. Stir over low heat 4 or 5 minutes, do not brown.

Add water, salt, sugar. Simmer gently 1 hour. Rub through strainer, reserving about 1/2 cup of vegetable for garnishing. Blend flour smoothly with milk, add to vegetable puree. Stir until boiling, simmer 3 or 4 minutes. Serve hot, garnishing each bowl with a spoonful of the diced vegetables.

**HOT TRIPE OLIVES**  
Two pounds tripe, 1 small onion, 1/2 cup soft white breadcrumbs, 1/2 teaspoon melted margarine or butter, 1 dessertspoon chopped parsley, pinch herbs, 1 tablespoon diced bacon, pinch nutmeg, pinch grated lemon rind, 1/4 teaspoon salt, pepper, 1 egg-yolk or a little milk, grilled bacon rolls.

Wash tripe well, scrape underside if necessary. Place in enamel-lined saucepan, cover with cold water. Bring to boil, drain. Cover with fresh cold water, add salt and half the onion.

Simmer gently 1 to 1 1/2 hours or until just tender. Drain, cut into oblong pieces, about 3 in. by 6 in. Combine breadcrumbs, balance of onion (finely chopped), melted margarine or butter, parsley, herbs, bacon, nutmeg, lemon rind, salt, pepper. Blend with egg-yolk or milk. Cover half of each tripe oblong with seasoning, roll up and secure with coarse thread. Place in ovenware dish, add equal quantities milk and water to barely cover bottom of dish. Cover with greased paper, bake in moderate oven (375 deg. F.) 35 to 40 minutes. Lift on to hot serving-dish, remove cotton. Garnish with grilled bacon rolls; serve with tomato cream sauce.

**TOMATO CREAM SAUCE**  
One dessertspoon margarine or butter, 1 tablespoon flour, 1 cup milk, salt, cayenne pepper, 1/2 cup tomato puree.

Melt margarine or butter, add flour; cook 2 or 3 minutes without browning. Stir in milk, salt and cayenne. Continue stirring until boiling. Cool slightly, gradually add tomato puree, reheat without boiling.

**LIGHT DATE PUDDING**  
Two ounces margarine or butter, 2oz. sugar, 1/2 teaspoon grated lemon rind, 1 egg, 3oz. chopped dates, 4oz. self-raising flour, pinch salt, 3 tablespoons milk.

Cream margarine or butter with sugar and lemon rind. Add un-beaten egg, mix well. Fold in dates and sifted dry ingredients alternately with milk. Turn into greased mould; cover with paper cut 1 in. larger than top of mould and greased on both sides. Stand mould in saucepan with sufficient boiling water to come halfway up sides. Cover closely, steam steadily 1 1/2 hours. Turn out and serve hot with lemon sauce.

**LEMON SAUCE**  
One cup water, 2 tablespoons lemon juice, 1/2 cup sugar, 1 dessertspoon cornflour or arrowroot, 1 level dessertspoon butter, pinch salt.

Blend arrowroot or cornflour with some of the water; add balance of water, sugar, salt, and lemon juice. Stir until boiling, simmer 3 or 4 minutes. Beat in butter, serve hot.

**MENU 2**  
Tomato and celery broth  
Hamburger patties  
Creamed potatoes, shredded cabbage  
Grilled tomato halves

**DUTCH PEAR CAKE, CUSTARD**  
**TOMATO AND CELERY BROTH**  
One mutton shank, 1 quart water, 1 level dessertspoon salt, 1 cup diced celery, 3/4 cup diced carrot, 1 small onion, 3 tomatoes, 2 tablespoons barley, chopped parsley.

Wash mutton shank, remove fat, wash, meat well. Place in pan with water, salt, celery, carrot, chopped onion, washed barley. Simmer 1 1/2 hours. Remove shank. Immerse tomatoes in boiling water, remove skins, chop. Add to broth, simmer 20 to 30 minutes longer. Serve sprinkled with chopped parsley.

**HAMBURGER PATTIES**  
One pound finely minced steak, 1 cup soft white breadcrumbs, 1 small onion, 1 tablespoon chopped parsley, 1/2 teaspoon salt, pinch pepper, 1 teaspoon Worcestershire sauce, 1 dessertspoon tomato sauce, 1 beaten egg, small quantity flour.

Place steak in saucepan, stir over low heat until it changes color. Stir in all other ingredients except flour. Shape a tablespoonful at a time into flat cakes, cooking lightly with flour.

Cook 3 to 10 minutes in hot greased griddle-iron or in heavy frying-pan or under red-hot grill or Turn several times during cooking. Serve hot. Brown vegetable sauce may be served with the patties if desired.

**DUTCH PEAR CAKE**  
Three ounces margarine or butter, 2oz. sugar, 1/4 teaspoon grated lemon rind, 1 egg, 3 tablespoons milk, 6oz. self-raising flour, 4 or 5 cooked pear halves, 1 tablespoon brown sugar, 1/4 teaspoon cinnamon, 1/4 teaspoon ground cloves.

Cream margarine or butter with sugar and lemon rind. Add un-beaten egg, mix well. Fold in sifted flour alternately with milk. Turn into greased 6 in. cake-tin or deep sandwich-tin. Arrange pear halves on top, smooth side up. Sprinkle with brown sugar, and cinnamon mixed together. Bake in hot oven (400 deg. F.) 30 to 40 minutes. Serve hot with custard.

**CUSTARD**  
3 to 10 minutes in hot greased griddle-iron or in heavy frying-pan or under red-hot grill or Turn several times during cooking. Serve hot. Brown vegetable sauce may be served with the patties if desired.

**TO ANY QUESTION ASKED HER, "AND TO ANSWER DISTINCTLY."**

4. Teach her to say "Thank you" to her hostess after a party.

5. Teach her that the surest way of not getting what she wants is a burst of temper.

And when she has learnt that much, you've done your best toward training up a civilized, pleasant child—and even if she is not meant to be beautiful, you will still have a most attractive daughter.

And now for her manners, which are just as important as her looks, or perhaps more so, for no matter how pretty a bad-mannered child may be, no one but her mother finds her lovable.

1. Teach her to say "How do you do?" and "Goodbye" and shake hands as she does so, firmly, and looking at whoever she's talking to right in the eyes.

2. Teach her that she must not interrupt older people.

3. Teach her to pay attention

to any question asked her, "and to answer distinctly."

4. Teach her to say "Thank you" to her hostess after a party.

5. Teach her that the surest way of not getting what she wants is a burst of temper.

And when she has learnt that much, you've done your best toward training up a civilized, pleasant child—and even if she is not meant to be beautiful, you will still have a most attractive daughter.

And now for her manners, which are just as important as her looks, or perhaps more so, for no matter how pretty a bad-mannered child may be, no one but her mother finds her lovable.

1. Teach her to say "How do you do?" and "Goodbye" and shake hands as she does so, firmly, and looking at whoever she's talking to right in the eyes.

2. Teach her that she must not interrupt older people.

3. Teach her to pay attention

to any question asked her, "and to answer distinctly."

4. Teach her to say "Thank you" to her hostess after a party.

5. Teach her that the surest way of not getting what she wants is a burst of temper.

And when she has learnt that much, you've done your best toward training up a civilized, pleasant child—and even if she is not meant to be beautiful, you will still have a most attractive daughter.

And now for her manners, which are just as important as her looks, or perhaps more so, for no matter how pretty a bad-mannered child may be, no one but her mother finds her lovable.

1. Teach her to say "How do you do?" and "Goodbye" and shake hands as she does so, firmly, and looking at whoever she's talking to right in the eyes.

2. Teach her that she must not interrupt older people.

3. Teach her to pay attention

to any question asked her, "and to answer distinctly."

### Fashionable Race Meeting



Bright colours of ankle-length along with wide-brimmed hats are two of the latest creations by Germaine Lecomte, Paris designer, displayed by two models at the Grand Prix des Drags-Steepchase at the Auteuil racetrack in Paris on June 25.

## Early Training Of The Child Is Vital

It's often been said that whoever has charge of a child for the first seven years influences it for life. Before seven, life-long habits are formed; before seven it is decided whether your little girl will be an attractive teenager, slim, straight, and shining-haired—or a didn't-quite-make-it wallflower.

It doesn't take very much trouble lay the ground-work for beauty. You might let the legend seep into the nursery that a very good girl gets:

A hairbrush and comb of her own; A pink toothbrush to match; A pink tin of salt (which you will mix with bicarbonate of soda) and a personal tube of toothpaste.

And for her birthday, a manicure set like mommy's.

Teach her to brush her hair properly; not to flatten it down on both sides, but to bend her head so that the hair falls over her face and is brushed at the roots.

Insist that she remember her toothbrush drill: the toothbrush should be moved up and down, not sideways—and encourage her to use salt and bicarbonate of soda for cleaning twice a day, and toothpaste as a special treat at night.

Be firm about visiting a dentist regularly. If her teeth are inclined to protrude, you must have them straightened with bands.

And if she's going to have good-looking nails, when she's a

big girl, show her how to use her manicure set or yours.

Teach her how to push her cuticles down patiently with an orange stick, and to push them back with the corner of the towel each time she washes her hands—then she'll have moons that no cuticle will have a hope of obscuring when she's in her teens.

If she bites her nails, check her by applying bitter aloes to them. Her feet are important, too. (Toe-nails must always be cut

By JANE GORDON

squarely across, remember?) See that her shoes don't warp the shape of growing feet; don't buy them without checking their fit by the shoe-shop X-ray.

If you have any fault to find with the way she walks—if she's pigeon-toed, or bandy, check with a doctor to see what can be done.

Children need no other beauty treatments for their skin, then mild soap, often applied—and the

cold-water rinse afterwards. But see that her nose is protected by a shady hat in summer, and in winter touch her lips with petroleum jelly to stop them being cracked by the wind.

She must learn to dry herself properly after a wash or a bath, too, for damp areas of skin lead to chafing.

Her hairstyle? You can do better than the weary old-style of a side parting and a bow loosely attached to a hank of hair. Plait her hair on the top of her head, or take her hair back from her face and tie the ribbon on the crown of her head, or part her hair in the middle and take it back from either side of her face with small, bright bows.

And now for her manners, which are just as important as her looks, or perhaps more so, for no matter how pretty a bad-mannered child may be, no one but her mother finds her lovable.

1. Teach her to say "How do you do?" and "Goodbye" and shake hands as she does so, firmly, and looking at whoever she's talking to right in the eyes.

2. Teach her that she must not interrupt older people.

3. Teach her to pay attention

to any question asked her, "and to answer distinctly."

4. Teach her to say "Thank you" to her hostess after a party.

5. Teach her that the surest way of not getting what she wants is a burst of temper.

Just Arrived!

SHIPMENT  
PURE LINEN SUITINGS.

**"White Rose" CLOTH**  
MADE IN ENGLAND

WEAR OUR LINEN SUITING  
AND KEEP COOL.  
MOST SUITABLE WEAR FOR  
SUMMER

INSPECTION CORDIALLY INVITED

**LEUNG YUK KEE**

99E, WELLINGTON ST  
TEL. 25327

You will find it Extremely Comfortable and Convenient during Swimming Seasons!

Try the  
CALIFORNIA STYLE  
luxurious

**"HELENE CURTIS  
COLD WAVES"**

First introduced into the colony by

**Mrs. SUI LAN**

Make an early appointment for it. Also machineless permanent wave, special razor cut, hair dye, bleaching, facial, and all modern hairdressing will be operated in your chosen style.

TEL. 60342 523 NATHAN ROAD, 1st FL. KOWLOON.

**SUMMER SALE**

NOW ON

**Josephine  
Sowns.**  
(Registered.)

ROOM 308  
HONG KONG HOTEL

AIR-CONDITIONED

**"THE MODERN MISS"**

OLD CITY HALL TEL. 27083  
(Next door H.K. & S. Bank)

MAKES—LADIES' DRESSES  
LINGERIE  
MATERNITY WEAR  
CHILDREN'S CLOTHING  
HAND EMBROIDERY  
ALL KINDS SOFT FURNISHINGS  
AND KNITTING.  
IN STOCK—BABY'S WOOLLEN CLOTHES  
CHILDREN'S DRESSES  
CUSHIONS  
LINGERIE.

MEN'S TAILORING  
BY EXPERIENCED TAILOR.

**WEEKLY CHINA MAIL**

Price 50 cents

CONTAINING ALL THE LOCAL  
NEWS OF THE WEEK FROM THE  
"CHINA MAIL" & "SUNDAY HERALD"

ON SALE EVERY THURSDAY

## QUICK CHANGE



An interesting fashion hint is given by the model displaying a quick change hat creation by Marie Pavil, Paris designer. She was one of the many models from the leading fashion houses attending the Auteuil Race Track on June 25 for the Grand Prix des Drags-Steepchase. The sandy striped opening top can become in a moment a more feminine design.

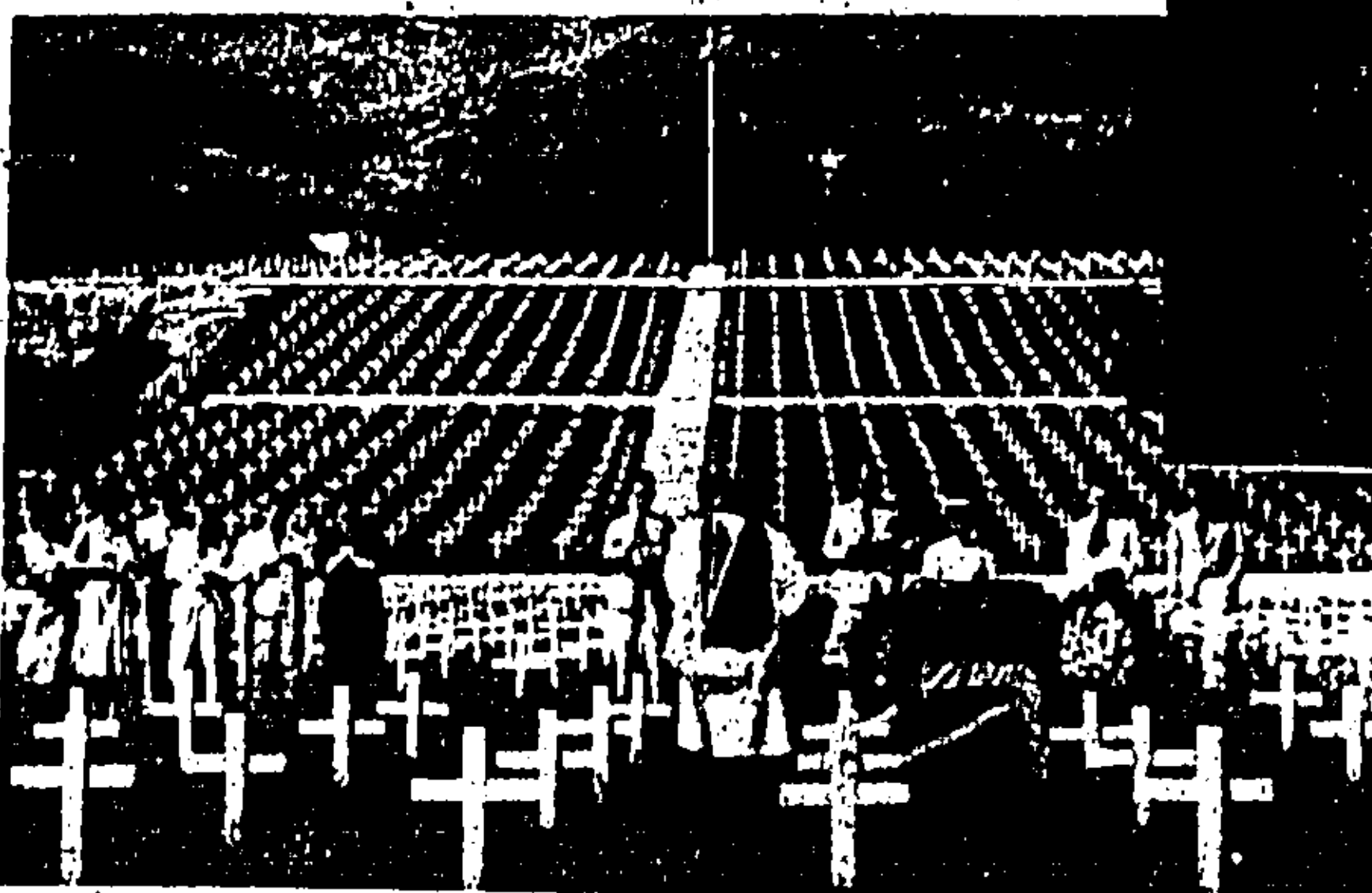


# DOMINION DAY

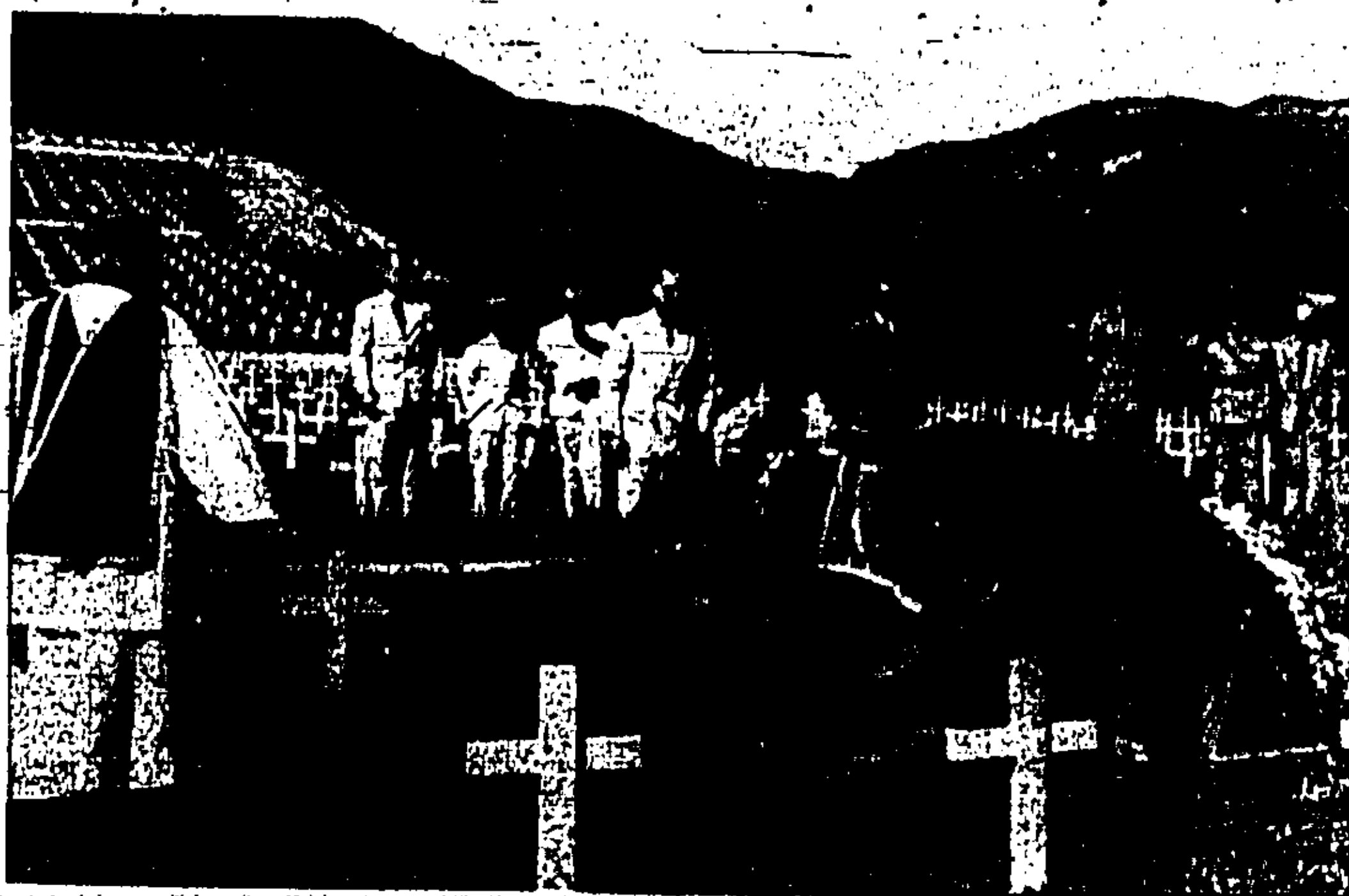
Dominion Day, the national holiday of Canada, was marked in Hong Kong on July 1 by solemn ceremonies at Sai Wan military cemetery and by a reception held later in the day by the Canadian Trade Commissioner in Hong Kong.



Mr. Kenneth Noble, Canadian Trade Commissioner, addresses guests at the Dominion Day cocktail party held in the H.K. Club Annex.



At Sai Wan military cemetery on the morning of Dominion Day, tribute was paid to those Canadian soldiers who lost their lives in the defence of Hong Kong.



A solemn moment, following the laying of wreaths in remembrance of Canadian dead.



Mr. Kenneth Noble, Canadian Trade Commissioner, lays a wreath on behalf of the Government of Canada "In Remembrance."

The Rev. G. Hett-Elpecombe, Senior Chaplain to the Forces, conducting the Service of Remembrance at the Sai Wan military cemetery on Thursday last.

(China Mail Photographs)







Sir Alexander and Lady Grantham (centre of group) seen at the cocktail party given by the Chinese Chamber of Commerce in honour of Sir Man-kam Lo. (China Mail Photo)



Sir Alexander Grantham and Sir Man-kam Lo (centre) seen together at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden party given by the Chinese Chamber of Commerce. (China Mail Photo)



Four members of a group photographed at the cocktail party in honour of Sir M. K. Lo, are (left to right) Lady Lo, Sir M. K. Lo, Mr. Alastair Todd and Mr. George Strickland. (China Mail Photo)

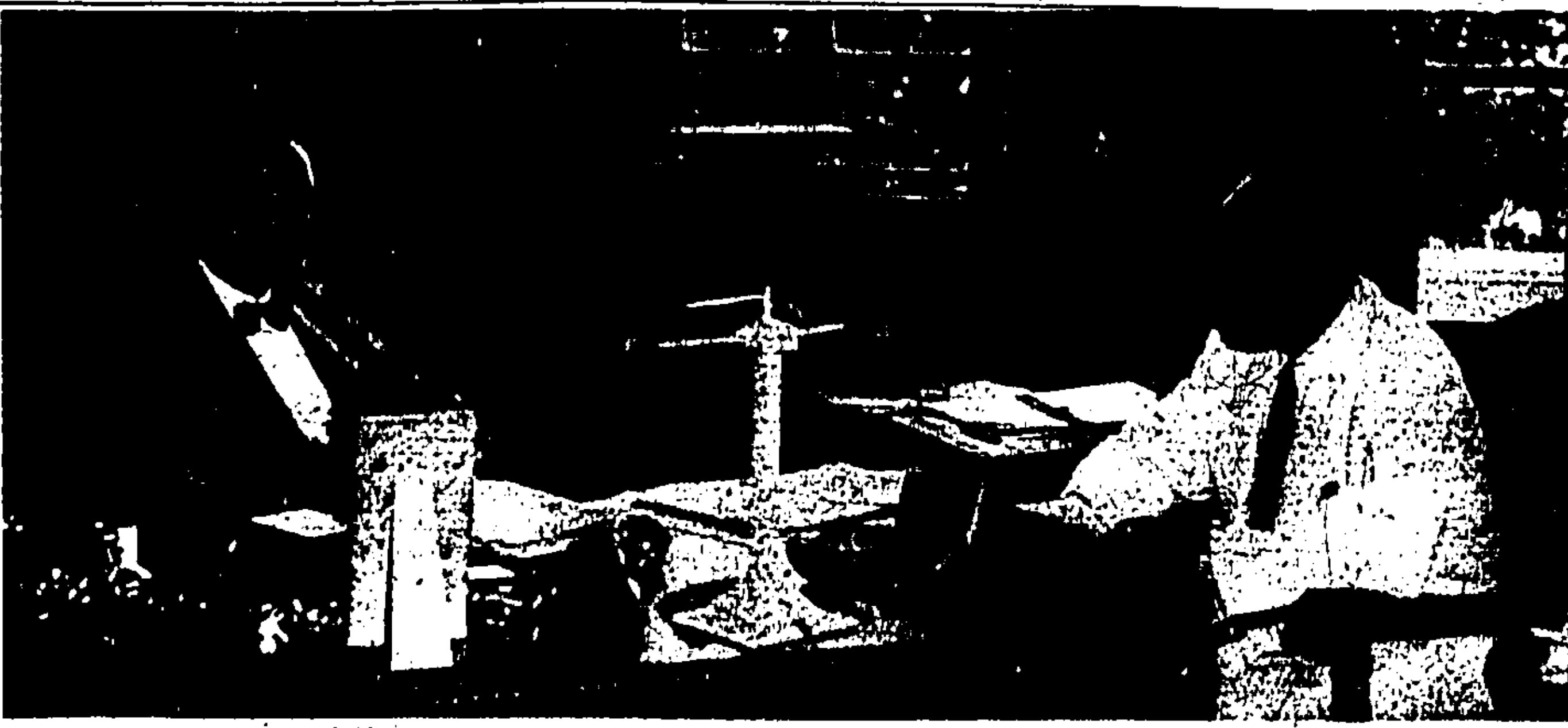
Lady Grantham chats to Lady Lo at the cocktail party held on the Roof Garden of the Hong Kong Hotel. On the left is Sir Shouson Chow. (China Mail Photo)

General Matthews greets hosts Mr. and Mrs. K. Noble, as he arrives at the reception in honour of Canada's National Day. (China Mail Photo)



Mr. and Mrs. Eric Himsworth, arriving at the party in the Hong Kong Club Annex in honour of Dominion Day. (China Mail Photo)





Mr. U Tak Chie, head of the Hong Kong mission to the British Industries Fair, is seen after his return making a report on his trip to Sir Alexander Grantham in Government House. (Francis Wu Photo.)

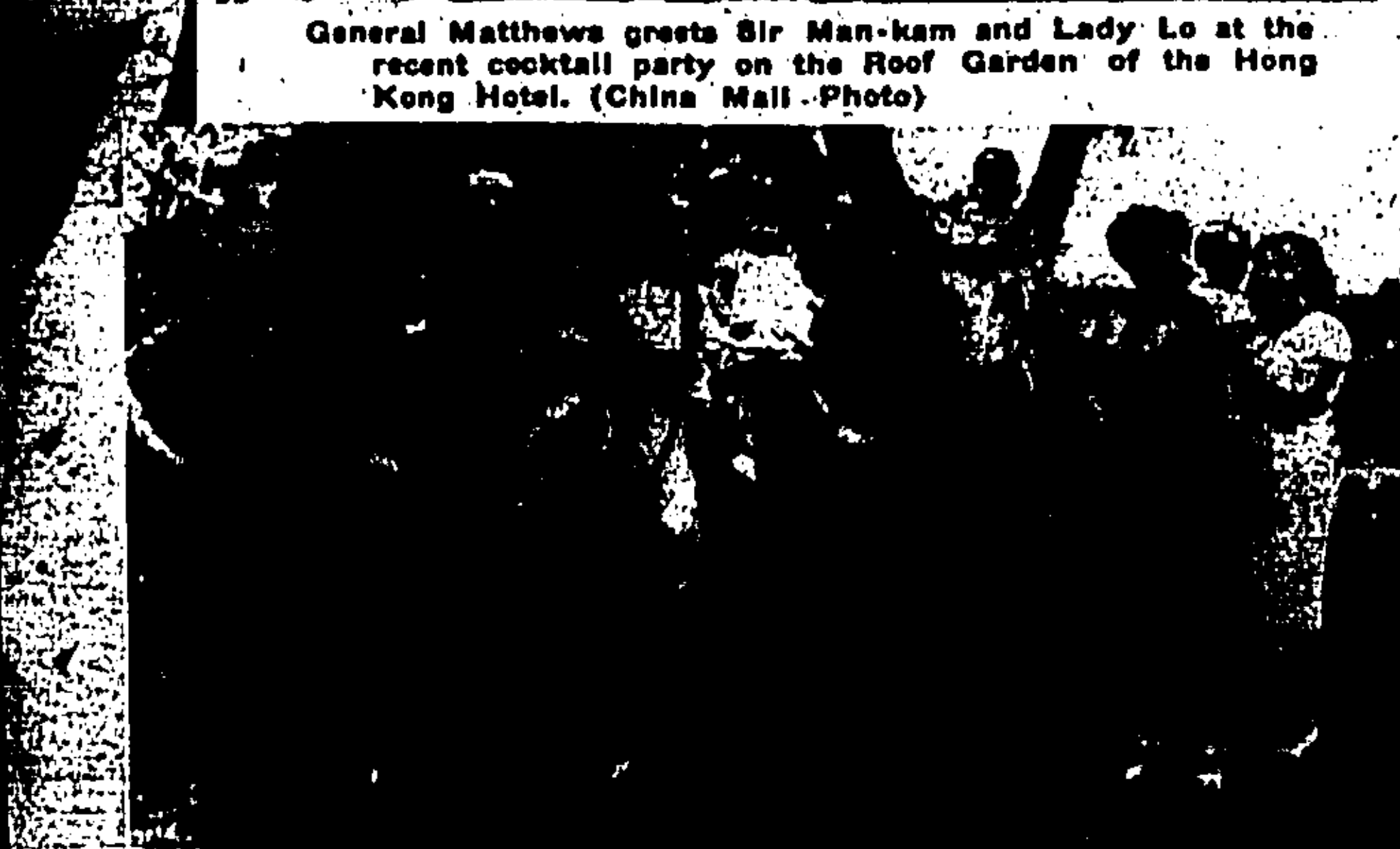
A good time was had by all at the R.A.M.C. all-ranks Golden Jubilee celebration dance in the China Fleet Club. (Golden Studio)



General Matthews greets Sir Man-kam and Lady Lo at the recent cocktail party on the Roof Garden of the Hong Kong Hotel. (China Mail Photo)



Cutting the cake. Children and parents look on as the cake is about to be cut at the R. A. M. C. Golden Jubilee children's party in Whitfield Barracks. (Golden Studio)



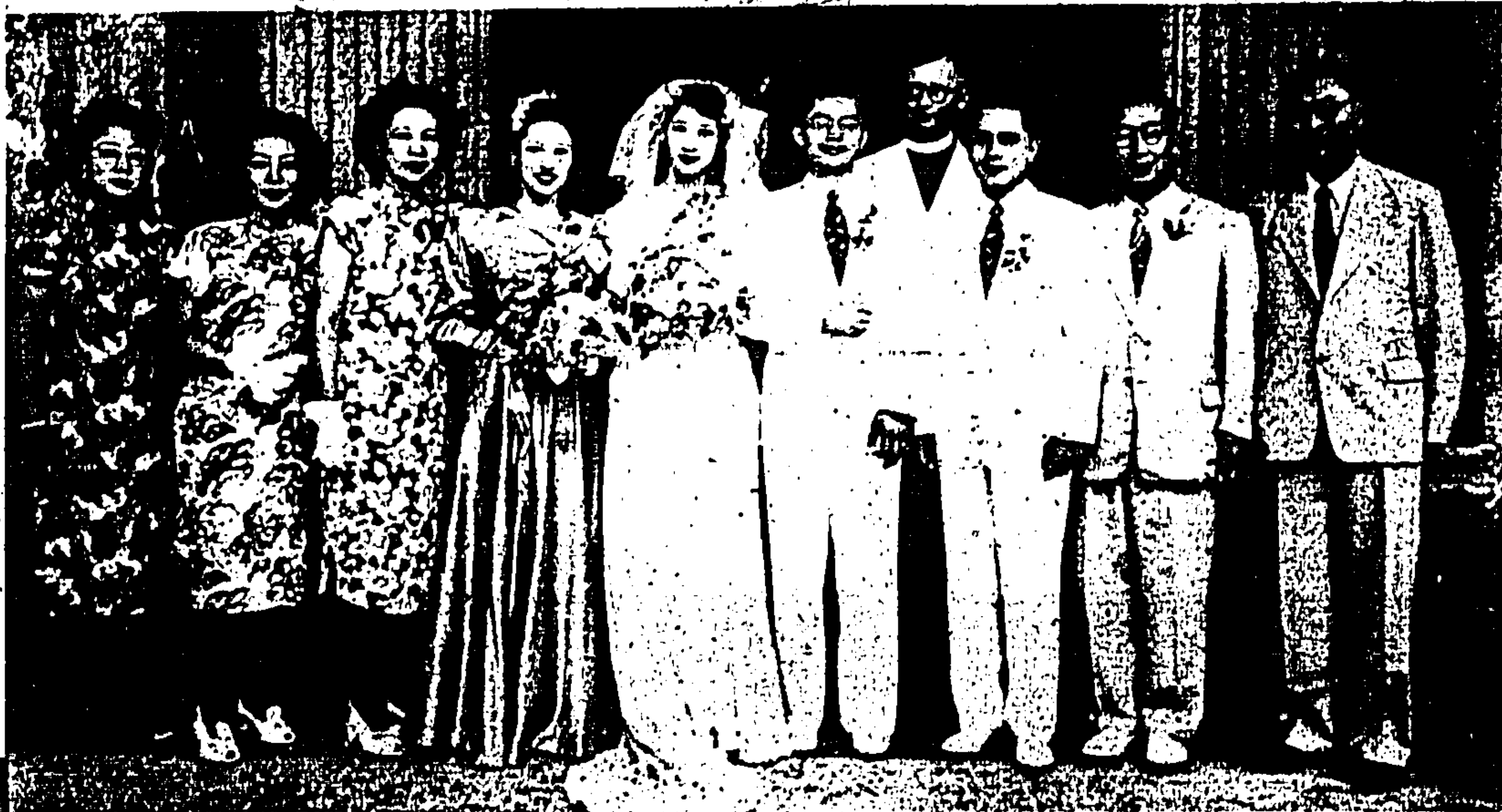
The sons and daughters of R.A.M.C. personnel were given a children's party in the Welfare Club (Whitfield Barracks) on the occasion of the R.A.M.C. Golden Jubilee anniversary. (Golden Studio)



A group of merry-makers are photographed at the R. A. M. C. all-ranks Golden Jubilee dance in the China Fleet Club. Second and third from left are Mr. and Mrs. Frank Miles. The couple on the right hand corner are Dr. and Mrs. Ramond. (Golden Studio)



Miss M. Beatrice Sze Kwan Tsch was recently married to Mr. Raymond Keat Soo Low in the Roman Catholic Cathedral. (King's Studio)



A wedding group outside St. Joseph's Church on the occasion of the marriage of Miss Monique Arnoux and Capt. "Scotty" Wilson. (Golden Studio)

After the wedding ceremony in St. John's Cathedral, the former Miss Olga Joyce Rigby, and Mr. W. E. Kiernan, pose for photographers. (China Mail Photo)

At the recent Diocesan Girls School reunion, Mr. Victor Mamak gave a demonstration of a famous Hollywood three-dimensional make-up. His model was Mrs. Irene Fincher. (China Mail Photo)











## JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN SERVICE

**"TJITJALENGKA"** In port

Arrivals	Sailings
from Amoy 8th July	to Java Ports & Macassar 7th July

**"JISADANE"** from Amoy 8th July

Arrivals	Sailings
from Amoy 8th July	to Manila & Amoy 9th July
	to Javaports & Macassar 10th July

**"TJIBADAK"** from Macassar 20th July

Arrivals	Sailings
from Macassar 20th July	to Javaports & Macassar 4th August

## ASIA-AFRICA-SOUTH AMERICA SERVICE

**"TEGELBERG"** from Japan 13th July

Arrivals	Sailings
from Japan 13th July	to South Africa & South America via Manila Straits & Batavia 15 July

**"RUYS"** from South Africa 26th July

Arrivals	Sailings
from South Africa 26th July	to South Africa & South America via Manila Straits & Batavia 15th August

**"STRAAT MALAKKA"** from South Africa 15th August

Arrivals	Sailings
from South Africa 15th August	to South Africa & South America via Manila Straits & Batavia 24th Sept.

Transshipment cargo on through R/L to Dar-Es-Salaam, Mombasa, Zanzibar accepted on all sailings.

## SUMATRA-MALAYA-CHINA SERVICE

**"VAN HEUTZ"** from Swatow & Amoy 7th July

Arrivals	Sailings
from Swatow & Amoy 7th July	to Straits & B. Dell 9th July

**"HEINRICH JESSEN"** from B. Dell 10th July

Arrivals	Sailings
from B. Dell 10th July	to Straits & B. Dell 18th July

Agents: HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE

**"MOLENEKER"** from Europe 14th July

Arrivals	Sailings
from Europe 14th July	to Shanghai Japan 16th July

**"MEENKERK"** from Europe 7th August

Arrivals	Sailings
from Europe 7th August	to Europe via Straits 8th September

**"ANNENKERK"** from Europe End August

Arrivals	Sailings
from Europe End August	to Europe via Straits Mid September

Transshipment cargo on through R/L accepted to Mediterranean and Northern European ports.

Agents: SILVER LINE LTD.

**"SILVERSANDAL"** from U.S. Atlantic Ports Mid August

Arrivals	Sailings
from U.S. Atlantic Ports Mid August	to Atlantic Ports and U.S. End August

Office Address: King's Building, Phone: 28016 & 28017.

## DE LA RAMA LINES

EXPRESS CARGO LINE SERVICES  
TO AND FROM PACIFIC & ATLANTIC COASTS  
LOADING DATES IN U.S.A.

Loads	Date	Vessel
Atlantic Coast	Mid. July	m.v. "TONGHAI"
Los Angeles	Late July	m.v. "MINDORO"
ARRIVALS		
From	Date	Vessel
Atlantic Coast	24th July	m.v. "DONA NATI"
Los Angeles	10th August	m.v. "DONA ANICETA"
SAILINGS		
To	Date	Vessel
Atlantic Coast	28th July	m.v. "DONA NATI"
Los Angeles	24th August	m.v. "DONA ANICETA"

BOOKING AGENTS for P.A.L.

## THE DE LA RAMA STEAMSHIP CO., INC.

(Incorporated in the Philippines)  
MARINA HOUSE CHINESE SHIPPING OFFICE  
Tel. 28676-28678 Tel. 28788-20158

## ISBRANDTSEN

Isbrandtsen Company Inc.  
26 Broadway,  
New York

PAN EAST • STRAITS • INDIA • MEDITERRANEAN  
U.S. & CONTINENT • W. INDIES • S. AMERICA

FROM	TO	DATE	VESSEL
FLYING CLIPPER	Kobe	July 11	Manila, Kongsang, Singapore, Bombay, Aden, Port Said, Alexandria, Genoa, Marseilles, New York
LOUIS SLOSS	New York via Karachi and Bombay	July 17	Shanghai, Incheon, Yokohama, Kobe
FLYING TRADER	New York via Manila, Hong Kong, Swatow	July 24	Shanghai, Incheon, Yokohama, Kobe

A. P. PATTISON & CO.  
GENERAL MANAGERS CHINA, FORMOSA & HONGKONG  
CHANGSHAN BANGS BUILDING TEL. 28116  
100 Commercial Road, C. Tel. 28116

## FINANCE AND COMMERCE

## TRADE UNIONS IN ORIENT

## Reds Running Things In Indonesia

## Hong Kong Stock Exchange

A small business was put through at rates much on Monday's levels.

R.K. GOVT. LOANS:  
1% Loan 101 1/2  
1 1/2% Loan (1934) 101 1/2  
1 1/2% Loan (1944) 102 1/2

BANKS:  
H.K. & S. Bank 202 1/2, 203 1/2  
Chartered Bank 211 1/2  
Merchants Bank A. & S. 222 1/2  
Bank of India 210 1/2

INSURANCES:  
Canton Ins. 200  
Union Ins. 210, 200 1/2  
China Underwriters 14 1/2  
H.K. Fire Ins. 220 1/2

SHIPPING:  
Douglas 237 1/2  
H.K. & S. Steamships 15 1/2  
Indo China (Priv.) 200 (Def.) 200 1/2  
H.K. (Steam) 210 1/2

DOCKERS, WHARVES, GODOWNS, ETC.:  
H.K. & S. Wharves (O) 153 1/2, 157 1/2  
H.K. (O) 151 1/2  
North Point Wharves 2 1/2, 2 1/2  
H.K. Docks 210 1/2, 210 1/2  
China Godowns 210 1/2, 210 1/2  
Shanghai Godowns 19 1/2, 19 1/2

MINING:  
Raub Mines 2 1/2  
H.K. Mines 200 1/2  
H.K. & S. Mines 17 1/2, 17 1/2, 17 1/2, 17 1/2

LANDS, HOTELS & BUILDINGS:  
H.K. & S. Lands 17 1/2, 17 1/2, 17 1/2, 17 1/2  
H.K. Lands 21 1/2, 21 1/2  
Shanghai Lands 2 1/2  
Humphreys Estates 21 1/2  
H.K. Hotels 190 1/2

PUBLIC UTILITIES:  
H.K. Tramways 210 1/2, 210 1/2, 210 1/2  
Peak Tram (Old) 221 1/2 (New) 12 1/2  
Peak Tram (New) 12 1/2  
C. Light (Old) 21 1/2, 21 1/2  
(New) 19 1/2, 19 1/2  
H.K. Electric 21 1/2, 21 1/2, 21 1/2, 21 1/2

MASS ELECTRIC 21 1/2, 21 1/2  
Sanda's Lights 18 1/2  
Telephones 41 1/2, 41 1/2, 41 1/2  
Shanghai Gas 9 1/2

INDUSTRIALS:  
Cald. Macz. (Ord) 2 1/2  
Canton Ice 2 1/2  
Cement 4 1/2, 4 1/2, 4 1/2, 4 1/2  
H.K. Ropes 1 1/2

STOCKS:  
Dairy Farms (Old) 52 (New) 52  
Watsons (Old) 60, 60  
(New) 55, 55 1/2, 55 1/2  
Lam. C. Goods 50 1/2  
Brewers 2 1/2  
China Emporium 12 1/2  
Sun Co. Ltd. 4 1/2  
Kwang 2 1/2  
Wing On (H.K.) 18 1/2  
Wm. Yowell Ltd. 13 1/2

MISCELLANEOUS:  
China Entertainment 4 1/2  
H.K. Entertainment (O) 4 1/2 (N) 5 1/2  
Vibron (Old) 9 1/2 (New) 7 1/2  
Maraman Investments 18 1/2  
Maraman (H.K.) 14 1/2

COTTONS:  
Zoro 15 1/2, 15 1/2, 15 1/2  
RUBBER, ETC. COMPANIES:  
Anglo-Java 5 1/2  
Consolidated Rubbers 4 1/2  
Kinta Rubber 4 1/2  
Fading Rubbers 4 1/2  
Rubber Trusts 4 1/2  
Samang Rubber 14 1/2  
Shanghai Paking 4 1/2  
Tamb. Rubber 1 1/2  
Tabong Rubber 4 1/2  
Zinc Rubber 7 1/2

Money Market

Gold continued its downward slide yesterday and dropped to \$313.75 per ounce but in the afternoon it recovered and was back to \$316.02 1/2 at the close.

The opening rate was \$316.00, and just before the market closed the price was \$316.75, the highest rate of the day.

Delivered values of 2,000 tons, of which 1,800 were official and 7,000 unofficial.

Plastics opened at \$11.40 a 100 and closed at \$11.42 1/2.

Chinese National Currency futures opened at 14 cents for CN\$100,000, 14 1/2 cents for CN\$200,000, 15 1/2 cents for CN\$300,000, 16 1/2 cents for CN\$400,000, 17 1/2 cents for CN\$500,000, 18 1/2 cents for CN\$600,000, 19 1/2 cents for CN\$700,000, 20 1/2 cents for CN\$800,000, 21 1/2 cents for CN\$900,000, 22 1/2 cents for CN\$1,000,000.

Ticals were firm at \$20.00 a 100, and NRI Golds appreciated to \$45.40 a 100.

U.S. Dollars weakened further to 28.30 1/2 Sterling made an advance to \$14.80, Australian pounds were unchanged at \$12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

## MOVEMENT BEGINS TO FLOURISH

San Francisco, July 5. Communists control labour unions in the Indonesian Republic, but not unions elsewhere in the East Indies, delegates from the Federated States of the East Indies to the International Labour Conference declared today.

The delegation, from the Dutch-sponsored federation made up of Boudwin Krigger, Secretary of State and head of the Social Affairs Department, of the Interim Government, E. Soliman, a Labour leader, Tenkes Maknoon, an official of the Social Affairs Department, and Dr. T. Sastrodjatnika, Deputy Director of the Social Affairs Department. They are acting advisers to the ILO Netherlands delegation.

They said in an interview that inflation is being curbed in their islands and production is increasing gradually. They said the Trade Union movement is beginning to flourish.

Soliman, who identified himself as a founder of the Gabecan Serikat Boeroe (GASBI), said this Union federation now includes 18,000 workers.

All workers are not yet accustomed to unions but the idea is taking hold, he said. For one thing, he added, they are reluctant to pay dues which unions demand.

Food Problem

The delegation said two of the worst problems besetting their land is food supply and lack of housing.

"While wages have gone up as much as three to four times from pre-war, the value of money has declined five times," Krigger said.

Krigger said Indonesians are slowly but surely being put into positions of importance in the pre-Federal Government in preparation for independence. He said one of the Dutch officials scheduled to step out when the time comes.

He said he has one objection against the ILO: "Great organization that it is," he said, it does not take into account the millions of farmers. He noted the Far East has a huge farm population and relatively little industry.

## SILVER AND GOLD MARKETS

London, July 6. Spot, fine ounce, 48d; Forward, fine ounce, 48d; Bar, Gold, per fine ounce, 174/3.

New York: Silver, Bar (asked) prices 74 1/2 ct; Bar, Gold, per fine ounce (official), 335.

Bombay: Silver, Ready, per 100 tolas, 170 Rupees, 09 Annas; Forward, per 100 tolas, 170, 09; Marwar (unofficial), 176, 00; Gold: Delivered, per tola, 114, 15; Forward (unofficial), 114, 10; Sovereign, 78, 04. One tola is equal to 1/16 of an ounce.

Buenos Aires: Sovereign, buyers 90.00, sellers 100.00; U.S. Eagles, buyers 100.00, sellers 100.00; Gold, Bar, per gramme, buyers 10.50, sellers unquoted.

Bangkok: Gold, Bar, bank-weight of 15.244 grammes, unquoted; Exchange Rate (selling), Bangkok on New York T.T. 20.35; London 60.00, Hong Kong 3.71.

Paris: Free Gold Prices: Napoleon 4,200 fr.; French 10 franc coins, 1,950; Swiss franc 4,025; Union Latine 3,825; Sovereign 5,175; Half Sovereigns 2,220; U.S. Dollars coin (\$20) 20,100; U.S. Dollars coin (\$10) 9,900; Sovereigns (in franc dollars) per ounce \$72.4; (in free dollars) per ounce \$73.5; U.S. Dollar notes (in black-market) 340/351.

Paris: Free Market Rates: Ingots: Fine Gold Ingots, with delivery of counterparty, per gramme Frs. 234/244; Without counterparty, 580/588; Silver Ingots, per kilo 5,700, 5,500; Platinum Ingots, per kilo 765,000, 809,000. Router.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

Paris, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

London, July 6. The dollar was steady at 28.30 1/2, the pound at 14.80, the franc at 6.55, the yen at 236.00, the rupee at 15.00, the tical at 20.00, the NRI Gold at 45.40, the U.S. Dollar at 28.30 1/2, the Sterling at 14.80, the Australian pound at 12.53.

## London Stock Exchange

London, July 5.

From today's indication, it would appear that another dull week can be expected in the London Stock Exchange.

Nervousness and caution continue to have their effect on price levels.

Throughout all sections today, there were small losses with tobacco and breweries the chief sufferers.

Interest in the oil section was mainly on behalf of sellers. Dealings, however, were not general and Anglo-Iranians were unsettled at 8 1/4.

Minings were completely ignored. South



# MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

## Sailing for KOBE & SHANGHAI

8/8 "CHU. SASS" on/or about 10th July

## Sailing for MARSEILLES via SAIGON

8/8 "CHU. SASS" on/or about 24th July

8/8 "CHAMPOLLION" on/or about 19th Aug.

## Sailing for SHANGHAI

8/8 "CHAMPOLLION" on/or about 9th Aug.

For Passage and Freight Apply To:-

**CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES**

Queen's Building, Tel. 26551 (three Lines).

# BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

1, OONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL

Telephones: 30331-8 Private Exchange.

Agents: CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

## SAILINGS TO

"NANCHANG" Incheon & Pusan

"FOOCHOW" Singapore, Batavia, Sourabaya & Macassar

"SHENKING" Shanghai 7 a.m. 8th July

"SHAN" Shanghai 5 p.m. 9th July

"HANYANG" Swatow 10 a.m. 11th July

"SZECHUEN" Tientsin 10 a.m. 14th July

\* Sails from Custodian Wharf

## ARRIVALS FROM

"HANYANG" Tientsin, Shanghai

"SZECHUEN" Bangkok, Saigon & Swatow

## CANTON RIVER LINE

"WATSIAN" Docking

"WUSUB" Sails 8 a.m. 9th July

Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE

## U.K. SERVICE

Arrivals from

"RHEXENOR" U.K. via Straits 10th July

"TANTALUS" 28th July

## Sailings to

"TRIAM" Tangier, Casablanca, Liverpool & Glasgow

"RHEXENOR" Liverpool and Glasgow 2nd week Aug.

## NEW YORK SERVICE

Arrivals from

"PRIAM" U.K. via U.S.A. Manila and Shanghai

"MENESTHEUS" 15th July

Mid August

Agents: Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd.

## Sailings to

"SHANSI" Sydney & Melbourne

Mid. Aug.

All The Above Subject To Alteration Without Notice.

General Agents for SKYWAYS (FAR EAST) Ltd.

GENERAL Agents for AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL AIRWAYS

BOOKING Agents for: BOAC, C.N.A.C., P.A.A., P.A.L., F.O.A.S. and NORTH WEST AIR LINES.

For Passage and Freight Particulars Apply To The Above.

# MAERSK LINE

A. E. MOLLER, COPENHAGEN.

Maersk Steamship Company Ltd. New York

General Agents in U.S.A.

MONTHLY SAILINGS TO NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, BALTIMORE, BOSTON VIA SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA

M.S. "LAURA MAERSK" In port

M.S. "MARCHEN MAERSK" Aug. 4

Special Tanks available for the carriage of oil in bulk

## ARRIVALS FROM NEW YORK AND OTHER U.S. PORTS

M.S. "TRIN MAERSK" August 5

M.S. "LEISE MAERSK" August 11

For Freight and Further Particulars please apply to:-

Agents: JENSEN & CO. Ltd. Nos. 2001-3

Singapore, Bangkok, 1-10 a.m.

# AIR AND SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

## Shipping Arrivals

### YESTERDAY

EDWARD LUKENBACH (Dutch) from New York

LIBBY (C.M.S.N.) from Shanghai

NANCHANG (U. & S.) from Pusan

SHENKING (U. & S.) from Shanghai

HINSHANG (U. & S.) from Swatow

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) from Amoy

## Shipping Departures

### YESTERDAY

CHEUNG KUNG (C.M.S.N.) to Kelung

FRANCISVILLE (Bank Line) to Pacific

JAI CHEN (C.M.S.N.) to Kelung

LAURA MAERSK (Jensen) to New York

MOORE (U. & S.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

THIADANE (R.I.L.) to Amoy

## VESSELS DUE FROM

### AFRICA

RUYS (R.I.L.) from South Africa

STRAAT MALAKKA (R.I.L.) from Africa

DONA NATI (De La Rama) from Africa

FERROVIA (Thorn) from Africa

INDIA MAIL (Everett) from Africa

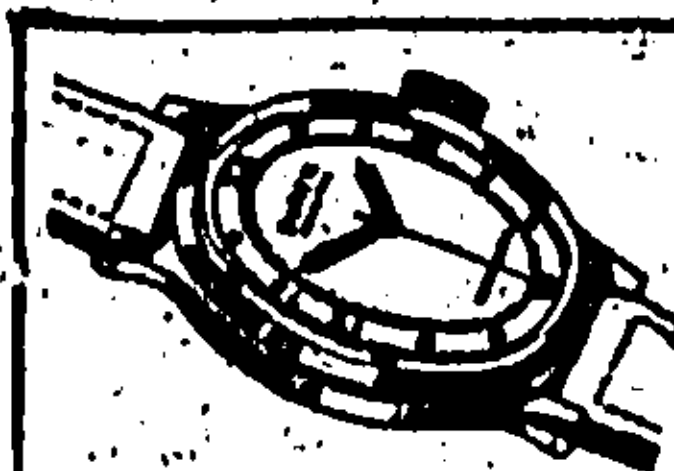
LOUIS BLOSS (Patillon) from Africa

PIONEER DAY (U.S.) from Africa

RESOLUTE (U.S.) from Africa

STAGHOUND (U.S.) from Africa





**BUREN**

THE PERPET  
SWISS WATER

# CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JULY 7, 1948.

Scientific Instruments  
Microscopes, Theodolites & Levels  
**ASIA PHOTO SUPPLY**  
10 Los House St. Tel. 22128

## GLOUCESTER BAT AGAIN: MAKE 279 IN 1ST TRY

Bristol, July 6. Gloucestershire were dismissed for 279 runs in their first innings and were put in to bat again. By lunch, they had made 70 for two.

Scores:

Australians 1st innings	774 for seven declared.
Gloucestershire 1st innings	279
Emmett c Ring b Johnson	43
Allen c and b Johnson	31
Barnett c Lindwall b Ring	10
Cripp not out	100
Winks b Ring	1
Wiles c Barnes b Loxton	40
Hale b Johnson	3
Cranford lbw b Morris	23
Scott c Saggers b Johnson	2
Goddard c Saggers b Johnson	0
Cool b Johnson	5
Extras	15
Total	279

BOWLING				
	O	M	R	W
Lindwall	18	4	38	0
Loxton	9	2	22	1
Johnson	31.4	12	68	6
Ring	25.3	3	63	2
McCool	10	0	35	0
Morris	4	0	20	1
Byes	9	leg-byes	3	no-balls

### MONDAY'S PLAY

Bristol, July 5. The Australian cricketers today scored the highest total of the season of 774 for seven wickets against Gloucestershire.

## TENNIS LEAGUE

In the Mixed Doubles of the Lawn Tennis League yesterday, KCC beat LRC by 5-2, 3-4.

Mrs. H. Lo and Mr. E. C. Fincher (KCC):

lost to Miss D. Kent and Mr. R. Segalen	2-0
beat Mrs. Standaloff and Mr. J. Mackie	6-4
beat Mr. and Mrs. Getz	6-4
Miss P. Ward and Mr. K. Lo (KCC):	
beat Miss Kent and Mr. Segalen	6-3
beat Mrs. Standaloff and Mr. Mackie	6-3
beat Mr. and Mrs. Getz	6-3
Miss Kotewall and Mr. C. Kotewall (KCC):	
lost to Miss Kent and Mr. Segalen	1-0
lost to Mrs. Standaloff and Mr. Mackie	3-0
drew with Mr. and Mrs. Getz	0-0

## St Leger Callover

London, July 5. Bookmakers took no chances with the French colt Timur II at the first callover here tonight on the St. Leger, to be run at Doncaster on Sept. 11.

Although little business was transacted, the colt closed at only 100 to 6. The Derby winner, My Love, was installed favourite at 2 to 1.

The quotations were: 2 to 1 My Love, 5 to 1 My Babu, 3 to 1 Royal Drake, 100 to 9 Noor and Black Tarquin, 100 to 5 Timur, while the rest were quoted at 2 to 1.—Reuter.

## Perry To Coach K. Madan

London, July 5. Mr. J. Chinn, chairman of the representative in London of the Indian Lawn Tennis Association, stated today that the services of the famous professional, Fred Perry, former Wimbledon champion, have been secured to coach young K. Madan, who came to Europe with the Indian Davis Cup team this year.

## Citation Again

Chicago, July 6. Citation came from far behind to win the Arlington Park Stars and Stripes \$50,000 Added Handicap yesterday, and vault into fourth place in the turf's alltime money winners.

## Aif Brown Knocked Out

Nottingham, July 5. Jo Weiden, of Austria, official contender for the European heavyweight title, knocked out Aif Brown, British southern area champion, in the first round of their scheduled ten-round contest here tonight.

## WOODCOCK DISCUSSING MAURIELLO

London, July 5. Bruce Woodcock, British heavyweight champion, and Tom Hurst, his manager, are discussing acceptance of otherwise of a future fight with Tami Muriello, the American who knocked out Woodcock in five rounds two years ago.

## SATURDAY'S BOWLING

Following will represent the H. K. C. C. against the I. R. C. on Saturday at Sookumpoo at 4 p.m. Rink 1. R. Davies, E. Hodges, W. Williamson, J. Frech (skip).

## J. MOLLOY OUTPOINTED

Nottingham, July 5. Ellis Ash, the Finnish featherweight, outpointed Johnny Molloy, of Lancashire, in a 10-round contest here tonight.

## Frank Parker's Conqueror



A DASH across court to make a forehand return near the net was typical of the forceful play of the Swedish star, Lennart Bergelin, at Wimbledon, when he caused the biggest surprise of the tournament by knocking out the favourite, Frank Parker, U.S.A., in a five-set match, by 6-7, 7-5, 9-7, 6-6, 10-8. (A.P. Photo)

## KOREAN FOOTBALLERS' EFFORTLESS DISPLAY

In a friendly football game yesterday at Caroline Hill, the Korean Olympic Football team beat a Chinese XI by 5 goals to 1 after leading at half time by 3-1.

The local team was very much out of training and had the visitors indulged in more shooting instead of attempting to walk the ball into the net the score would have been much bigger.

The visitors were faster and were well served by two speedy and well built wingers; who combined well with their centre forward, Cheng.

The intermediate line had a firm grip on the opposing forwards with the result that the backs and goalkeeper did not have very much to do. Kim, in the pivotal position was outstanding.

Both sides made several changes in the second half. The Koreans opened the scoring early in the game through Cheng, their leader and within a few minutes went further ahead through Chung, on the left wing.

The visitors kept attacking hard. It was nearly 10 minutes after play that the Chinese gave the goalkeeper any work when he was called to shut away a high ball from Wong King-cheong.

After the visiting team had been twice robbed in good shooting position the Chinese attacked and a doubtful penalty was awarded them. Lee Tak-kee shot wide.

## SURREY ALL OUT FOR ONLY 42

London, July 5. The first class cricket matches today provided an amazing contrast in batting fortunes. While the Australians scored the season's highest total of 774 for seven, Surrey were in such a plight against Yorkshire at Sheffield that they collapsed for 42, the lowest total so far this summer, and lost by an innings.

Surrey's troubles came on a rain affected pitch on which the pace bowlers, Coxon, dropped by the Test selectors yesterday, and Aspinall, were in their element.

In unchanged spells of bowling, their first innings figures were: Coxon 11 overs, three maidens, 17 runs and six wickets; Aspinall, 11.5 overs, one maiden, 33 runs and three wickets.

Aspinall and J. V. Wilson, the left-hand opening batsmen, each received Yorkshire county caps today.

Oxford had a great day in the Varsity match at Lords, where Hurst took 10 wickets, while the first Division v Craigie (C.C. away).

Geo. Lee, S.A. Gray, T.A. Madar and F. Goodwin (skip). V.C. Labrum, F.E. Skinner, J.M. Forrest and E.C. Fincher (skip).

A.J. Kew, T. Lock, J.M. Oram and C.B. Rossett (skip). Players are requested to meet T.A. Madar at the Star Ferry Hong Kong side at 3.30 p.m. Second Division v Talkoo Dock Club (Home).

John and S.B. Truman, J. Tibble and A. Steven (skip). W.H. Collard, J. Branny, R.A. Capell and A.B. Guest (skip). A.C. Tibble, C. Champelovier, R. Leigh and C. Pope (skip).

# Olympic Camps Begin To Get Busy

## AMERICAN BASEBALL

Today's Major League baseball scores:

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R	H	E
Philadelphia Athletics	1	6	1
Washington Senators	3	8	1
Athletics: p. Coleman; c. Rosar. Senators: p. Haeftner, Thompson; c. Early.			
Philadelphia Athletics	12	14	0
(nightcap)			
Washington Senators	5	0	2
Athletics: p. Marchildon, Savage, c. Franks. Senators: p. Scarborough, Weid, roth, Harriet, Canini, Thompson; c. Evan.			
Detroit Tigers	3	9	0
Cleveland Indians	6	6	1
Tigers: p. Houtteman, Overmire, White; c. Swift. Indians: p. Lemon; c. Hegan.			
Detroit Tigers	7	12	0
(nightcap)			
Cleveland Indians	5	6	1
Tigers: p. Hutchinson, New, husper; c. Rube, Swift. Indians: p. Zoldak, Feller, Gromek, Kileman; c. Tip, ton, Hegan.			
New York Yankees	5	11	0
Boston Red Sox	6	10	0
Yankees: p. Raschl, Drews, Embree; c. Berre, Lollar. Red Sox: p. Kramer, Galehouse; c. Tebbets.			
New York Yankees	7	10	0
(nightcap)			
Boston Red Sox	8	7	0
Yankees: p. Shea, Embree, Gumpert, Page; c. Lollar. Red Sox: p. Harris, Galehouse; c. Batts.			
St. Louis Browns	2	7	1
Chicago White Sox	3	8	0
Browns: p. Sanford, Biscan; c. Moss. White Sox: p. Papiash, Grove; c. Robinson.			
St. Louis Browns	4	12	5
(nightcap)			
Chicago White Sox	5	15	15
(13 innings)			
Browns: p. Fannin, Widmar; c. Parke. White Sox: p. Moulder, Gillespie, Grove; c. Tresh, Robinson.			

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

	R	H	E
Cincinnati Reds	3	6	1
Pittsburgh Pirates	10	16	0
Reds: p. Fox, Cress, Hughes; c. Lamano. Pirates: p. Lombardi; c. Kluttz.			
Cincinnati Reds	6	8	1
(nightcap)			
Pittsburgh Pirates	4	6	2
Reds: p. Weller, Gumbert, Fox; c. Williams, Lamant, Fitzgerald. Pirates: p. Bonham, Higbe; c. Fitzgerald.			
Brooklyn Dodgers	4	9	1
Philadelphia Phillies	3	7	1
(10 innings)			
Dodgers: p. Hatten, Palicio, Ramsdell; c. Campanella. Phillies: p. Leonard; c. Semphick.			
Brooklyn Dodgers	10	14	2
(nightcap)			
Philadelphia Phillies	1	5	3
Dodgers: p. Barney; c. Campanella.			
Phillies: p. Roe, Heusser; c. Lakeman.			
Chicago Cubs	3	9	1
St. Louis Cardinals	6	10	0
Cubs: p. Schmitz, Doherty; c. Schelling. Cardinals: p. Dickson, Wilks, Staley; c. Rice.			
Chicago Cubs	2	8	0
(nightcap)			
St. Louis Cardinals	5	10	0
Cubs: p. Hammer, Chipman, Chambers; c. Walker. Cardinals: p. Hearn, Staley; c. Baker.			
Boston Braves	5	12	0
New York Giants	6	11	0
Braves: p. Sain, c. Salkeld. Giants: p. Hartung, Kennedy, Konkowski, Hansen, Trinkle, Post; c. Cooper.			
Boston Braves	4	9	0
(nightcap)			
New York Giants	1	6	0
Braves: p. Volselle; c. Masl. Giants: p. Koelo, Trinkle, Hansen; c. Livingston.—United Press.			

### WANDERERS' MANAGER

Wolverhampton, July 5. Stanley Cullis, former Wolverhampton Wanderers captain and centre-half, has been appointed the Club's manager succeeding Ted Ward, who resigned recently.

Cullis, capped 31 times for England, was assistant manager last season.

J. Molloy, Naasville, has been appointed secretary to enable Cullis to watch and build up the League team.—Reuter.

## LOCAL YACHTING ON PAGE 4

## WANDERERS' MANAGER

Wolverhampton, July 5. Stanley Cullis, former Wolverhampton Wanderers captain and centre-half, has been appointed the Club's manager succeeding Ted Ward, who resigned recently.

Cullis, capped 31 times for England, was assistant manager last season.

J. Molloy, Naasville, has been appointed secretary to enable Cullis to watch and build up the League team.—Reuter.

Printed and published for the proprietor, The Hong Kong & Shanghai Press, Limited, by the printer, HONG KONG & SHANGHAI PRESS, Limited, at the Press, No. 11, Queen's Road Central, Hong Kong.

London, July 5. The Olympic Games of 1948 are fast becoming a reality as more and more teams are reaching Britain's shores from the far-flung outposts of the world, and the camps begin to hum with activity.

With 61 nations finally entered there are 12 more nations taking part than in Berlin, in 1936, when a new record of 49 nations was set up.

Russia, Germany and Japan, as well as some South American nations will not be competing. The Russians say they have had insufficient time for preparations.

More than 6,000 competitors and officials will be in London and all arrangements have been completed to house and feed them. Into the coveted RAF Camp at Uxbridge, equipped to take 1,000 competitors and officials, will probably go United States, Canada, Britain, France, Belgium, Holland, Luxembourg, Switzerland and Liechtenstein.

Lord Burghley, Chairman of the Organising Committee, says plans are progressing satisfactorily, and he feels sure that there will be no financial loss whatever on the Games.

Olympic Way There are hopes that there will be a profit as this will go to the British Olympic Association to be used for amateur sport in Britain. Just how it will be used will not be decided until after the Games.

The first of the many Olympic ceremonies takes place tomorrow, when the Olympic Way, the new road leading up to Wembley Stadium, will be opened by the Minister of Transport, Mr. Alfred Barnes.

This new road from Wembley Stadium up to the Olympic and Empire Stadiums was built largely by German prisoners of war, which is somewhat ironical, bearing in mind the fact that the last Olympic was held in Berlin and that it was used to glorify Nazism rather than sport.

Filler could never have visualised, as he drove along the Olympic Way in Berlin to the famous Olympic Stadium, that in the very next Olympiad, Germans would be digging the roadway to Wembley.

Pigeon Ceremony News of the opening ceremony is that 7,000 pigeons many of which came from France, Sweden and Portugal, will be released immediately before the 21-gun salute to the King. The birds, which will be sent back to their far distant homes by a squad of

boy scouts, will compete for a silver trophy presented by the Olympic Organising Committee to the bird returning the highest average speed on its return journey.

After the salute will come the torch bearer to light the Olympic flame with the sacred fire brought from Olympia, in Greece. The flame will remain alight during the two weeks of the Games.

The decision as to who will have the honour of running the last lap of this cross-Europe relay and kindling the flame has not yet been finally taken, but it is almost certain to be an anonymous athlete, symbol of youth.

He may well be athletically famous, but he will be chosen for his physique, rather than for his athletic prowess, and will in any case be unnamed as far as the public is concerned.

An interesting food item is that every effort is to be made to show overseas athletes and officials that whatever may have been in the past been said to the contrary, Britain can make coffee, hitherto regarded as the monopoly of the French and Americans.

An expert will adapt blends to suit the various national tastes so that everyone is satisfied and will go back home saying that the British know how to make something else besides tea.—Reuter.

Dublin, July 5. Frankie Parker, United States No. 1 lawn tennis star and holder of the French and Belgian titles, was surprisingly beaten here today by Eric Sturges, the South African champion, during a tense match between the Fitzwilliam Club of Dublin and the International Club of Great Britain.

Sturges, playing for the International Club, defeated Parker, an honorary member of the Dublin Club, 7-5, 6-3, 6-0.—Reuter.

## Parker Beaten

Frankie Parker, United States No. 1 lawn tennis star and holder of the French and Belgian titles, was surprisingly beaten here today by Eric Sturges, the South African champion, during a tense match between the Fitzwilliam Club of Dublin and the International Club of Great Britain.

Sturges, playing for the International Club, defeated Parker, an honorary member of the Dublin Club, 7-5, 6-3, 6-0.—Reuter.

## RETAIN YOUR CASH RECEIPTS

OF ALL YOUR PURCHASES AT

**VANSEN COMPANY**

WATCH FOR FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENT TO YOUR ADVANTAGE

**VANSEN COMPANY**  
萬成公司  
22 & 21A, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL

## ANNOUNCING

OUR REGULAR  
**HALF YEARLY SALE**

AMAZING OFFERS  
UNBELIEVABLE PRICE CUTS  
BREATH-TAKING BARGAINS

now administering  
**THE K.O. TO ALL COMPETITION**

Look these over:

GENUINE WEMBLEY TIES (1,000 Varieties)	\$ 3.90
HALFMARK SHIRTS	\$16.80
BEDFORD SHIRTS	\$21.80
IMPERIAL-VERY COOL SHIRTS	\$24.80
ARROW SHIRTS (White)	\$24.00
REX CIGARETTE CASES	\$15.50
ELGIN CIGARETTE CASES	\$21.50

Watch For Our Daily Bargain Listings

**THE DRAGON SEED COMPANY**  
**THE DRAGON LIGHT CO. LTD.**

27 Queen's Road, C. Tel. 21101